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Founder: Pherozeshah Mehta

Air Surcharge 6 Pies

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SOVIET FIGHTERS OVER SUWON

Two Believed Shot Down

5 RED TORPEDO BOATS SUNK

U. S. Troops Rush To The Front

TOKYO, JULY 2 (PTI-Reuter)

COMMUNIST fighters bearing Russia's Red Star insignia today strafed the bomb pitted concrete runways of Suwon airstrip, American Advance headquarters in South Korea reoccupied by the defenders yesterday.

Ten planes swooped on the wreck littered field their spitting machine guns scattering Korean coolies working to keep the runways clear for heavy American transport planes.

Some of the raiders wore the Red Star insignia quite different from that used by North Korean planes, which is a red star in a yellow circle.

Suwon, walled city 25 miles south of Communist occupied Seoul, was hurriedly evacuated by mistake by American Headquarters on Friday. South Korean troops, earlier reported to have crumbled under the invader's onslaught still held out north of the city.

The airstrip, is of major strategic importance. It is the only one able to handle heavy planes in South Korea except for Fusan to the south.

General Douglas MacArthur's Headquarters here announced that the first United States forces flown into the desperately resisting south were being quickly deployed for battle.

Reports from Taejon, temporary capital 70 miles south of Suwon, said American vanguards passed through the city this morning on their way to man new defence lines.

TORPEDO BOATS SUNK

General MacArthur's Headquarters announced that British and United States warships had gone into action off the east coast of Korea, sinking five of six Communist motor torpedo boats encountered in the Samshok-Kangnug area.

It reported little change on the fighting front, but admitted the invaders had got a "moderate number" of tanks across the Han River, south of Seoul.

Foreign sources said the Northerners did not seem to have exploited their success in smashing the Han River defence line and it was not known how far south their armour had thrust.

American bombers and rocket-firing fighters flew through scattered rain today for new strikers against Northern troop concentrations, convoys supply dumps and emergency bridges.

Australian Mustangs flew their first mission of the campaign during the night to escort American transport planes from a base in Japan to South Korea.

KOREANS CHEER

Tens of thousands of enhearted Koreans cheered and waved when the advance battalion of American troops rumaged through Taejon in trucks today and rushed north to guard the vital road along which invading tanks would have to fight.

Major General William F. Dean commanding the 24 Infantry Division, will take charge of all American forces in Korea. Brigadier General John Church, who ran the United States Advisory Group, becomes senior General Headquarters Liaison Officer attached to General Dean's headquarters.

Tokyo Headquarters announced that American Air Force planes had been lost since Korean operations began. They were fighters, light bombers and transport, but no separate figures were given for type.

Nine F 51 Mustangs transferred to South Korea flew off from a Japanese base today.

North Korean Pyongyang Radio claimed that the Americans bombed their capital three times during the night.

A Moscow Radio broadcast said the Northerners had shot down two American B 29 Superfortresses in operations up to Thursday.

It was announced that the United Nations Commission had resumed its functions in Korea with headquarters

(Continued on Page 5)

50 Jap Officials Arrested

EMBEZZLEMENT AND FRAUD CHARGES

TOKYO July 2, (PTI-Reuter): Japanese police have arrested 59 officials of the Finance Ministry's Financial Bureau on charges of graft, embezzlement, fraud and other illegal practices concerning public money, it was announced here today.

The amounts involved were estimated to reach 100,000,000 yen.

Some section and departmental chiefs were among those arrested.

FIGHT OVER MARKS SHEET

Students Attack Calcutta University Clerk

CALCUTTA, July 2 (UPI).—The Calcutta University office was the scene of a little excitement on Friday, the point at issue clinching with delivery of blows.

The trouble was all over some delay in the issue of a marks sheet. A successful Intermediate candidate applied for his marks sheet and the University staff defaulted in the delivery of it on the proper date. This led to an altercation between the parties and the youngman who got a little exuberant.

He had, however, to repent his high spirit as in the end he was landed into police custody.

The University clerk was bruised by broken spects.

5 More Arrests In Rajkot

RAJKOT, July 2 (PTI).—Three Hindu Mahasabha leaders, Mr. Valji Nathwani, Mr. Narandas and Mr. Karsanji Mehta, a Socialist worker, Mr. Asghar Ali and leader of the Independent Party in the Rajkot Municipality, Dr. Balwantrai Kamdar, were arrested and detained under the Public Safety Act today.

About 25 persons have been arrested since early hours of this morning on suspicion of being connected with the disturbances in the town.

The town is quiet today and most of the shops have opened. No untoward incident has been reported.

Curfew will be imposed in the town for the second day today from 9 p.m. to 6 a.m.

100 JEWS RETURN TO GERMANY

BREMERHAVEN, July 1, (PTI-Reuter): Just over 100 Jews who fled Nazi Germany for Shanghai in the 1930's are back to their native country today after a journey which took them halfway across the world and which most of them hope is not yet ended.

They were among 18,000 German and Italian Jews who fled to Shanghai before the war to escape European concentration camps.

Two Pronged Attack On Suwon

SOUTH KOREA, July 2 (PTI-Reuter). AMERICAN jet fighters today strafed 400 to 600 marching North Korean infantrymen advancing on Ichon, 35 miles south-east of Seoul, according to a spokesman of General MacArthur's headquarters here.

Four yak fighters with Russian markings and six with North Korean markings strafed Suwon airstrip this afternoon, front-line reports stated.

PENETRATION

A headquarters spokesman said two Northern columns, trying to outflank Suwon down parallel roads, had penetrated to a depth of 10 miles.

Another column, said to have 10 pieces of motorised artillery and seven ox-drawn anti-tank guns, were reported making for Rumyanshans, 30 miles south-east of Seoul.

SEOUL BOMBED

TOKYO: General MacArthur in an announcement said aircraft of fifth airforce heavily lashed Seoul area with strafing and bombing missions. Ammunition dump was reported blown up. One L. A. seven type and one yak 9 with red star markings were reported shot down.

No Fees Increase In Saurashtra

UNION REVERSES EARLIER ORDER

RAJKOT, July 2 (PTI): The Saurashtra Government have decided to withdraw the recent increase in fees in the colleges in the Union. In case, the fees have been collected they would be refunded to the students, it is stated.

While in Rajkot, the term fee was Rs. 50, in Junagadh and Bhavnagar, it was only Rs. 36. Government had decided to bring the term fees on a uniform level of Rs. 50, but have now decided to maintain the status quo.

There was an increase in hostel and laboratory fees also but that has also been withdrawn.

RAJKOT NORMAL

RAJKOT, July 2. (PTI): The situation in Rajkot has returned to normal, according to a Saurashtra Government press note issued late tonight.

The note adds that no incidents were reported today and all shops were open.

KANPUR: Forty thousand trees were being planted by about fifteen thousand persons in Kanpur City and district today.

AMERICAN BOMBERS WORK HAVOC

Airfields Destroyed, Tanks Put Out

TOKYO, July 2, (PTI-Reuter).

AMERICAN B29 Superforts struck heavily at an airfield in North Korea last night, leaving the entire target area blanketed in billowing smoke columns, General Douglas MacArthur's headqquarters announced tonight.

First GIS rushed to Japan were simultaneously taking up battle positions in the South across a vital main road.

American fighter planes destroyed one North Korean tank and "probably" five others in the Seoul-Suwon battle area in the 24 hours upto 3 p.m. GMT (8-30 p.m. IST) today, the United States Department announced.

The fighters destroyed ten lorries with two "probables", ten locomotives and one "probable", and an ammunition dump.

An Air Force spokesman said no confirmation had been received in Washington of a Korean report that aircraft bearing the Russian Red Star had bombed the airstrip at Suwon.

142 SORTIES

The Defence Department said that in the same 24 hours of operations United States planes made 142 sorties. These included attacks by B29 Superfortress bombers on the airfied at Yonpo on the east coast of Northern Korea.

Otherwise no further reports of fighting on land or in the air were received by the department.

No information was available here on the part which Australian Mustang aircraft or British and Australian Naval units were playing in the Korean engagements.

Asked about the condition of the South Korean army, a spokesman replied: "That would be giving away to our North Korean friends some very interesting information. We cannot answer that question."

Leaflets were dropped yesterday over Pyongyang airfield, outside the North Korean capital. Pilots reported that in a previous B-29 raid on Pyongyang at least seven aircaft were left burning and many more damaged. There was general widespread destruction of installations at the field the communique added.

SEOUL LASHED

Aircraft of the Fifth Airforce heavily lashed the Seoul area yesterday on strafing and bombing missions.

The MacArthur announcement said 41 trucks, some carrying motor fuel, and seven pieces of artillery mounted on flat cars were reported destroyed bridge-pans knocked out and an ammunition dump blown up.

One L A Seven Russian-type fighter, and one Yak nine with Red Star markings were reported shot down. Two American F80 Shooting Star jet fighters received minor damage but were safe.

MUNSHI IN BOMBAY

BOMBAY, Sunday.

Mr. K. M. Munshi, Food Minister of India, arrived here today by air from Delhi.

He was received at the Santa Cruz airport by Mr. Dinkarrao Desai, Supply Minister of Bombay, Mr. T. J. Bhojwani, Regional Food Commissioner, Government of India, and Mr. A. L. Dias, Secretary, Food Department, Government of Bombay.

Mr. Munshi will leave for Rajkot tomorrow and proceed to Dehot Sarga, the historic site, for planting trees. According to mythology, Lord Krishna died at this place.

NEW U. S. TASK FORCE FOR PACIFIC

WASHINGTON, July 2 (PTI-Reuter).—Admiral Arthur Radford, Commander-in-Chief of the United States Atlantic and Pacific Fleets announced here that a new task force, now being assembled on the west coast of America would move shortly to the Hawaiin area.

A navy spokesman declined to say whether the newly formed task force was destined for possible action in Far Eastern waters.

The group of ships will be known as Task Group "Yoke".

It will consist of the aircraft carrier Philippine Sea: the heavy cruisers Helena and Toledo: the destroyers Hollister, Parks, Craig, Chevalier, Wiltsie, Sutherland, Hamner, Chander and Knux.

The task group is under the command of Rear Admiral Walter F. Doone.

In Los Angeles Mr. Dan Kimball, Under-Secretary of the United States Navy, said that part of the Pacific "Mothball Fleet" warships now lying idle might be put into service if more American ships were needed in Korean waters.

Units of the Atlantic Fleet would probably not be shifted to the Pacific theatre, he said.

QUEUILLE FORMS NEW CABINET

Paul Reynaud For Far East Policy

PARIS, July 2. (PTI-Reuter): Radical Henri Queuille formed France's 13th Cabinet since the war, with the surprise appointment of anti-Communist Paul Reynaud as Minister responsible for policy in the Far East.

Ex-Premier Reynaud is known as a resolute advocate of energetic co-operation with Britain and America.

Dr. Queuille, who is 66, formed the Cabinet in record time under the pressure of the crisis in Korea.

M. Robert Schuman, Popular Republican, and author of the plan for a European coal-steel merger, remains Foreign Minister.

M. Reynaud resigned as Premier in June, 1940, when France collapsed, and was succeeded by Marshal Philippe Petain. He was arrested by the Vichy Government and later deported to Germany.

THE LAST JOURNEY

The funeral proccession of Mr. Yusuf Meherally, Socialist leader and ex-Mayor of Bombay which started from Congress House was attended by Mr. Jaya Prakash Narayan, Dr. Jivaraj Mehta, and other Party leaders.

'STORK' HAVING BUSY TIME

PORT SAID, July 2 PTI-Reuter): The proverbial "stork" is having a busy time on board the Royal Mail liner, Atlantis, which docked at Port Said yesterday on its way from Indonesia to Rotterdam repatriating Dutch expectant mothers and children.

Already forty babies have been born during the trip, two more boys than girls, bringing the total number of children on board to 400.

There will be more births before the Atlantis, under charter to the Netherlands Government, reaches Holland. Another 21 expectant mothers are on board.

DECONTROL OF FOODGRAINS INADVISABLE

NEW DELHI, July 2 (PTI). DECONTROL of foodgrains is not advisable at present, according to the Foodgrains Procurement Committee which has submitted its report to the Government. In the present circumstances, Government has, the Committee says, no alternative, except by means of control establishing a stable and reasonable price level for foodgrains and ensuring supplies to the consumers at this price. Without establishing such level of prices, decontrol is not possible. The Committee further suggested that the total resources and experience of the country should be pooled through the Central Food Ministry in achieving the practice of a concentrated, efficient policy and its determined enforcement.

Further the Committee suggests that both at the Centre and States the food policy should be handled by a highest Government authority. Because of the overwhelming importance of efficiency in food the Committee also suggested that the portfolio of food controls and Grow More Food should be in the hands of the same Minister in each State. "Food is, and will be of outstanding importance during next years and should be confronted by a Minister of capacity and influence in each State."

(See Page 2)

AGRA, July 2 (UPI).—A large number of houses were gutted as a result of a big fire at Nagla Nagu. The loss of properties is estimated at Rs. 40,000.

YUSUF MEHERALLY PASSES AWAY

Heart Failure Cuts Short Socialist Leader's Career

BOMBAY, Sunday.

MR. YUSUF MEHERALLY, Socialist leader and a former Mayor of Bombay passed away this morning in a city nursing home. Mr. Meherally was admitted to the hospital last week for treatment for heart trouble, which he developed after his detention during the "Quit India" movement in 1942.

The Socialist leader's condition worsened yesterday and prominent Socialist leaders including Mr. Jayaprakash Narayan and Mr. Asoka Mehta, were at his bedside when he breathed his last.

Mr. Meherally, who was regarded as "the conscience of the Socialist movement in India", was 44 at the time of death. He is survived by one brother and two sisters.

In 1942, when the Socialist leader left civic life to plunge into the national struggle, he was the youngest Mayor of the Bombay Corporation in its history.

Born on September 23, 1906, Mr Yusuf Meherally was educated in Bombay and took his law degree from the Government Law College here. He joined the Indian National Congress soon after leaving college, to become one of its foremost student leaders.

Mr. Meherally established the Bombay Youth League in 1928 and led the Indian delegation to the World Youth Congress, held at New York in 1938. He was the President of the All India Students Conference in 1941.

YUSUF MEHERALLY

YOUTH LEADER

As a youth leader Mr. Meherally occupied a front-rank position. He was one of the founder members of the Socialist Party and its General Secretary for several years. He had been imprisoned eight times in civil disobedience and Satyagraha Movements. Soon after the second world war, he went abroad for health's reason and returned to India recently. Last year he contested the bye-election to the Bombay Legislative Assembly and was elected as member of that body. Mr. Meherally was author of many books including 'Leaders of India' and 'What to read—a Study syllabus". He sought to enlighten the youth of the country in the country's political and social trends.

The news of Mr. Meherally's death was received with great concern throughout the city and thousands of admirers and followers flocked to the People's Hall at Congress House where the body of the Socialist leader was kept for public 'Darshan'. Students, working class people, women and children came in thousands to pay homage to the departed leader

FUNERAL PROCESSION

At 4 p.m. the funeral procession started from People's Hall and after wending its way through Vithalbhai Patel Road, Bhuleshwar, Kalbadevi Road, Princess Street, Jama Masjid, and Mohamadali Road reached to the Dongri Kabrastan where the body was buried. Throughout the route, the late Mr. Meherally's last remains were honoured by offerings of flowers. The funeral was attended by Mr. Morarji Desai, Home Minister, Bombay, Dr. Jivraj Mehta, Public Works Minister, Mr. Jayaprakash Narain, Mr. Asok Mehta, Mr. Ganpati Shankar Desai, General Secretary of the Bombay Provincial Congress, Mr. Nagindas Master Mr. N. M. Joshi, Mr. Minu Masani and other socialist, Congress, labour and social workers.

Mr. Jaiprakash Narain and Dr Jivraj Mehta paid their tributes to the departed Socialist leader.

ASOKA MEHTA'S TRIBUTE

Mr. Asoka Mehta, Bombay Socialist leader said that "we dip our flag to him whose life we shall never see again".

"For eight years Mr. Meherally put up a gallant fight with the disease contracted during the National struggle and aggravated by the serious strain of his dedicated life and generous impulses. Till the last his thoughts were about others."

Mr. Asoka Mehta added: "His scholarship and unyielding integrity made

(Continued on Page 5)

EGYPTIANS REPEL JEWISH ATTACK

infringement Of Armistice Lines

CAIRO, July 2 (PTI-Reuter): Egypt's War Minister, Musta Nosrat Bey, stated today that Egyptian forces had repelled a Jewish attack supported by aircraft inside the Egyptian armistice lines near the frontier town of Rafah.

He said one villager was killed when "light Jewish forces" on Friday penetrated the Egyptian lines east of Rafah, 20 miles south-west of Gaza and attacked the village of Karam Ben al Mosslim.

The War Minister said: "This is not the first incident where the Jews have broken the armistice lines.

"Formerly the Egyptian forces have been instructed to call United Nations observers when there have been armistice infringements by the Jews but now they have received instructions to fight back without waiting for the arrival of observers.

He added that they carried out these instructions in Friday's attack.

The War Minister said some houses were destroyed and grain supplies damaged in the attack.

"A Jewish plane covered the attack", he added.

"Egyptian forces returned the fire and the Jewish forces retreated to Al Dangour settlement. The Jewish plane flew towards Rafeh, where it was met by anti-aircraft fire and retired as did another Jewish plane in the vicinity".

The War Minister stated that he was conferring with Foreign Minister Saleh el Din Bey on possible steps "to force the Jews to respect the United Nations frontier lines."

OUR TABULATED ADLETS

2 ANNAS PER WORD

PLUS advt.-tax @ one anna Per rupee

MINIMUM RS. 1/8.

To be paid in advance

MATRIMONIAL

Wanted an educated and well settled groom for a highly cultured post graduate virgin from a highly connected Agrawal family. Apply Box 1927A "Bombay Chronicle".

SITUATIONS VACANT

Wanted Clerks Graduates, Doctors and Engineers for "terms" apply Kapoor & Co., Employment Agents Cloth Market, Delhi. 1920

Wanted Teacher, knowing SSC Maths., Physiology, Geography. 1-1/2 hours thrice a week. Pay Rs. 20. Apply Box No. 1942, "Bombay Chronicle".

Wanted Teacher for Mathematics in higher Standards in morning shift. Apply Box No. 1940, "Bombay Chronicle".

M.T.B. College, Surat:—Wanted a Lecturer in Mathematics. Scale of pay-Rs. 150-10-300. D.A. at Government rates extra. Apply to the Principal by 10th July stating age, experience, qualifications and minimum salary expected. (8150)

Wanted smart, energetic youngmen below 25 years to be trained as shop-managers. Graduates preferred. Terms: Cash Security Rs. 1,000/-, starting income Rs. 150/-. Apply Sales Personnel Manager, Bata Shoe Co. Ltd., 6A, Surendra Nath Banerjee Road, Calcutta or contact District Controller, Bata Shoe Office, 30, Noble Chambers, Parsee Bazar Street, Bombay, Fort. (8149)

EDUCATIONAL ADLETS

Last Chance! Admissions closing for Senior Cambridge Examination Bombay Tutorial College 545, Kalbadevi Road, Dhobi Talao. (1924)

Homoeopathy easily learnt Best postal training to pass the proposed Test. For prospectus apply: The Grace Medical Mission Mavelikara Travancore.

BOOKS AND PERIODICALS

"Guide to Health", An 80 page book explaining how to prevent and treat diseases easily, quickly and economically. The book is running in its 16th edition and, as one doctor of repute has said, "It is worth its weight in gold". Send as. 8 in postage stamps. J. & J. Dechane, Hyderabad—Dn. (8167)

LOANS & MORTGAGES

Loans Arranged on very easy terms. Apply sharp to: Mr. G. S. Monga, Narsinhji's Pole, Baroda. (1913)

MISCELLANEOUS FOR SALE

Nagari, Underwood, both excellent Marathi Typewriters. For Sale. "Bangale", 646, Sachapeer Street, Poona Cantonment. (1935)

D C Meters (Counte Belgium) 5 & 3 ampers limited stock. Write A. Das & Co, Sadar Bazar Delhi. 8166

MISCELLANEOUS ADLETS

Just arrived! Swiss Jacquard Art Silk fabrics! Seven alluring colours 60" width. Lovely for curtains. Call at Raval Tiles and Marble Ltd. 97A, Queen's Road, Bombay 1. (6778A)

PUBLIC NOTICES

SALE OF PROPERTY AT NOWROJI GAMADIA ROAD.

IN THE NOTICE REGARDING the sale of the above property published in the 'Bombay Chronicle' of 1st July, under the signature of R. E. Papa & Co., the measurement of the land was omitted through oversight. It should be read as 2230 sqr yard, or thereabout.

NOTICE.

(3½% Sholapur Municipal Loan)

SEALED TENDERS superscribed 'Tender for loan for Bus Service' are invited from the public for 3½% loan amounting to Rs. 4,20,000/- sanctioned under G.R.H. and L.G.D. No. 6021/33 dated 29-3-1949 for financing the scheme of Municipal Bus Service, so as to reach the Chief Officer, Sholapur Municipality on or before 15-7-1950 in the prescribed form, available in Municipal Account Office at one anna each. The prospectus giving full particulars can be had free.

PRESIDENT,
Sholapur Municipality.

Sholapur Munl. Office.
Sholapur D/- 28-6-50.
8162

PUBLIC NOTICES

SCHEDULE 'A'

NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC

(Rule 8.)

IT IS HEREBY NOTIFIED for the public information in accordance with Rule 8, Part II of the rules for places of the public amusement in the City of Bombay, 1914, made under Section 22, Sub-section (1) Clause (F), (I) (G) & (H) of the City of Bombay Police Act, 1902, by the Commissioner of Police, Bombay, with the previous sanction of His Excellency the Governor of Bombay in Council, that M/s Select Trading & Cine Films Limited, propose erecting a cinema at Lady Hardinge Road on the ground belonging to Mr. Bhagoji Balaji Keer admeasuring about 3332 Sq. Yds. and assessed under Municipal Ward Nos. 4825 (IC), 4825 (I) & 4825 (IA) and 4825 (ID) Street Nos. 154 (D), 154, 154 (AA) and 154 (E) and registered under Collector's new Survey Nos. 3949, 3953 & 1-1517 notice hereby given that any objections to the erections of the said cinema should be received by the Commissioner of Police, Bombay, not later than the 17th day of July 1950, that is to say within 14 days from the date of this Notice.

Bombay 3rd July, 1950. (8165)

UNIVERSITY OF BOMBAY.
DEPARTMENT OF CHEMICAL TECHNOLOGY

APPLICATIONS ARE INVITED for the following posts:—

2 Accounts Clerks—Grade Rs. 75-5-140 E.B.-6-200
1 Typist Clerk—Grade Rs. 75-5-140 E. B.-8-220
1 Worwshop Instructor—Grade Rs. 160-10-200-10-250
1 Laboratory Assistant in Chemical Engineering—Grade Rs. 80-5-140.
1 Mechanic—Grade Rs. 80-5-140
1 Glass Blower—Grade Rs. 60-4-100-5-130

QUALIFICATIONS: ACCOUNTS CLERKS must have recognised qualifications in Accountancy with two year's experience. Candidates with knowledge of typing preferred. TYPIST CLERK must be a Matriculate or S.S.C. with a speed of 40. WORKSHOP INSTRUCTOR must be a D. M. E. with 2 years workshop experience. LABORATORY ASSISTANT IN CHEMICAL ENGINEERING: D.M.E. of the Poona Engineering College or its equivalent preferred MECHANIC: Practical experience in a workshop. One with knowledge of plumbing work preferred.

All the posts carry the usual D.A. and P.F. benefits. Applications giving full details regarding age, qualifications and experience must be forwarded so as to reach the Registrar, before the 15th July 1950.

S. R. DONGERKERY,
University Registrar.
(8159)

THE TATA IRON & STEEL CO. LTD.

THE TATA IRON & STEEL CO. LTD., invite applications from Indian Graduates in Mechanical Engineering, Electrical Engineering or Metallurgy for admission as Graduate Apprentices to their Jamshedpur Technical Institute.

The age of the candidates on 31st July, 1950 must not exceed 24 years.

Minimum Physique:—
(i) Height—5 ft. 3 inches.
(ii) Weight—105 lbs.
(iii) Weight for every inch above 5 ft. 3 inches—5 lbs.
(iv) Chest—Unexpanded—29 inches
Expanded—32 inches.
(v) Eyesight—6/6 both eyes. Power of glasses, if used, must not exceed 2.5
Colour vision normal.

For application forms please write to the Superintendent of Training Jamshedpur Technical Institute, Jamshedpur, via. Tatanagar, enclosing a CROSSED postal order for Rs. 2/- (two) only payable to Tata Iron & Steel Co. Ltd., Jamshedpur, so as to reach him by the 15th of July 1950. WHILE APPLYING FOR FORMS PLEASE STATE YOUR DEGREE, THE COLLEGE AT WHICH YOU TOOK THE COURSE AND THE UNIVERSITY TO WHICH THE COLLEGE AFFILIATED.
8161

GOVERNMENT OF BOMBAY.
PRINTING AND STATIONERY DEPARTMENT

SALE NOTICE.

FIVE old Linotype Composing Machines in working order are for sale at the Government Central Press, Charni Road, Bombay.

Sealed Offers for purchase of the Machines either in one lot or separately should be sent to the Manager, Government Central Press, Bombay, by 10th July 1950.

The Manager does not bind himself to accept any or the highest tender nor to assign any reasons thereon. 8160

LEGAL NOTICES

IN THE COURT OF THE DISTRICT MUNSIFF VIJAYAWADA.
O. S. 156/1950

Between:—
NARANDAS MATHURA DASS NARIELWALA, Firm, Bezwada ..Plaintiff
And
MANGALJI UGARCHAND of Nava Deesa ..Defendant

TAKE NOTICE that the above suit will be called on 20-7-1950 and if the defendant does not appear on that day, the suit will be decided ex parte.

P. APPARAO,
Advocate for Plaintiff.
Vijaywada.
28-6-50. (8163)

NOTICE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that PURUSHOTTAMDAS GANGARAM, MADHAVDAS GANGARAM, GOVINDRAM GANGARAM, CHETANDAS GANGARAM and HASHIBAI GANGARAM have contracted to sell to our client the property described in the Schedule hereunder.

All persons having any claim or right either by way of mortgage, charge, sale, exchange, trust, inheritance succession, gift, lease, lien possession maintenance, residence, attachment, easement or otherwise howsoever upon the said property are hereby required to give notice thereof in writing to the undersigned at their office at 14, Hamam Street, Fort, Bombay, within 14 days from the publication hereof, otherwise the purchase shall be completed without reference to any such claim or right and the same shall be considered as waived.

THE SCHEDULE OF THE PROPERTY

FIRSTLY:—All that piece or parcel of land or ground of the quit and ground rent tenure together with the messuages, tenements or dwelling houses standing thereon situate lying and being at Chowpatty (Babulnath) Road without the Fort of Bombay in the Registration Sub-District of Bombay containing by admeasurement 640 (six hundred and forty) square yards or thereabouts and registered in the books of the Collector of Land Revenue with other land under Old No. 85A New No. 11314 and A/11314, Old Survey No. 3C and D New Survey No. 2/7302 and 2A/7302 and assessed by the Assessor of Municipal Rates and Taxes under D Ward No. 2576(2), 2576(3), 2576(3A) and Street No. 15 and 15AA and 2576(4) Street No. 3 and 2576 (5) Street No. 5 and bearing Cadastral Survey No. 424 of Malbar and Cumballa Hill division and bounded as follows: that is to say on or towards the East by the property bearing C.S. No. 423 of Malbar and Cumballa Hill Division and known as Chowpatty property, on or towards the West by Babulnath Road, on or towards the North by the said Chowpatty Road and on or towards the South by Babulnath First Cross Road.

SECONDLY:—All that piece of land containing an area of 236 (two hundred and thirty six) square yards or thereabouts situate on and being Plot No. 12 of the West Chowpatty Estate of the Board in the City and Island and Sub-Rgistration District of Bombay and bounded on the North by Chowpatty Road on the East by the property described in the First Schedule hereto on the South by Babulnath First Cross Road and on the West by Babulnath Road and which piece of land bears New Survey No. D/7298 and former Cadastral Survey No. 425 of Malbar and Cumballa Hill Division and present Cadastral Survey No. 424 of Malbar Hill Division and assessed by the Assessor of Municipal Rates and Taxes under D Ward Nos. 2577 (1), 2577(2) and 2577(3) Street No. 15.

Dated this 30th day of June 1950.
DIVEKAR & CO.
Purchaser's Attorneys.
(8169)

PUBLIC NOTICES

SEALED TENDERS

Will be received by the Chief Engineer, M. & S. M. Railway, Madras, 3. for "CONSTRUCTING VEGETARIAN AND NON-VEGETARIAN REFRESHMENT ROOMS ON UPPER FLOOR OF STATION BUILDING AND CONSEQUENT ALTERATIONS ON GROUND FLOOR AT HUBLI" up to 12 hours on Wednesday the 19th July 1950.

Tender forms and other documents will be issued on payment of RUPEES TEN ONLY PER SET IN CASH which will not be refunded. No tender form will be issued after Tuesday the 18th July 1950.

Earnest money is to be paid in advance at the rate of Rs. 1,100/- per tender to the Financial Adviser and Chief Accounts Officer, M. & S. M. Railway, Park Town, Madras 3.

Value of work approximately Rs. 53,500/-.
8164

LEGAL NOTICES

NOTICE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that BAI GOMTIBAI widow of Girdhardas Cooverji and MATHURADAS GIRDHARDAS of Bombay Hindu Inhabitants have contracted to assign by way of sale the undermentioned property to our clients.

All persons having any claim of whatsoever nature or kind against or to the said property are hereby required to make the same known in writing to the undersigned at their office No. 40-44 Hamam Street, Fort, Bombay within 14 days from the date hereof otherwise the sale will be completed without reference to such claim and the same, if any, will be considered as waived.

THE SCHEDULE OF THE PROPERTY:

ALL that piece or parcel of Leasehold land or ground situated on the Mody Bay Estates of the Trustees of the Port of Bombay with the messuage, tenement or dwelling house standing thereon, situate, lying and being at the Junction of Goa Street and Frere Road within the Fort of Bombay containing by admeasurement 364-1/9 Square Yards or thereabouts and registered under Cadastral Survey No. 1206 of Fort Division and under Municipal A Ward No. 1887 (1) and Street Nos. 265, 42-44.

Dated this 1st day of July 1950.
JANI & MERCHANT.
Purchaser's Attorneys.
(8170)

AUCTION SALES

AUCTION SALE OF 500 DRUMS UNIVERSAL OIL

Under instructions from M/s. Khanderao Laud & Co., Attorneys for the Plaintiffs M/s. Sirki and Grover, in Bombay High Court Suit No. 1427 of 1949 (M/s. Sirki & Grover vs Universal Lubricants Corporation) M/s. BENNETT & CO., will sell by Public auction on FRIDAY, 7th July, 1950 at 3-30 p.m. (ST) opposite Timber Pond BPT and opp. Indian Oxygen and Acetylene Co. Ltd. at Sewree:—

500 drums Universal Oil of U. S. Origin.

Terms: 25% Cash Deposit. On view on sale-day.

AUCTION SALE OF SAW MILL PLANT, OIL ENGINE, LARGE AMERICAN SAFES, ETC.

Under instructions from the Official Liquidator of the Associated Banking Corporation of India Ltd. (in Liquidation) M/s. BENNETT & CO. will sell by Public Auction on MONDAY 10th July 1950 at 3 p.m. (ST) at the Compound of Amritlal Jawabhai, behind India United Mills, No. 5 Chinchpokli Cross Lane, Byculla:—

1 Saw Mill Plant including 3 machines, 1 heavy Band-saw, Crcular saw trolleys, 3 boilers, 1 Pulverizer, 1 oil Engine (15 H.P.), pipes, oil tanks, Pulleys, iron scrap, 7 Mosler American iron safes, etc.

On TUESDAY, 11th July at 3-30 p.m. (ST) at Darukhana:

One 80 H.P. Oil Engine
On View from 7th.
Terms: 25% Cash deposit.
BENNETT & CO.

AUCTION SALE of 8 Military Structures for demolition Nos. 8, 9 & 11 at Family Lines, Warshiya Lines and also Nos. 18 to 22 at Family Lines and Lancers Line at Baroda Cantonment, on 7th Instant at 10 a.m. under instructions from the Executive Engineer (MES), Jamnagar.

Terms:—25% cash deposit and 25% Security Deposit, cheques will not be accepted.

AUCTION SALE of One Cement Concrete Mixing Machine complete in running order. One Siemens Timber cutting Table on 5th instant at 12-30 p.m. at Ghod Bunder Rd. near Sheth Abdul Majid's compound, opp. Post Office, opp. Police Chowky, Khar, under instructions from the party concerned.

Terms:—25% cash deposit.
GANDHI & CO.

Decontrol Inadvisable Now

STABLE PRICE LEVEL MUST BE SECURED

Foodgrains Procurement Body's Report

NEW DELHI, July 2 (PTI):

DECONTROL of foodgrains is not advisable at present, according to the Foodgrains Procurement Committee which has submitted its report to the Government.

In the present circumstances, Government has, the Committee says, no alternative, except by means of control establishing a stable and reasonable price level for foodgrains and ensuring supplies to the consumer at this price. Without establishing such level of prices, decontrol is not possible.

The Committee was appointed in February, 1950 with Mr. M. Thirumala Rao, M. P. as Chairman and Messrs. C. P. K. Menon, E. N. Mangat Rai and R. P. Noronha, as members. It was asked to examine existing systems of procurement and distribution in the States, and make recommendations for their improvement, so as to reduce imports and the disparity between open market and procurement prices. It was also to suggest any changes in organisation which these recommendations might involve.

SECURITY ESSENTIAL

The report states: "A controlled food administration is but the other aspect of the Grow More Food campaign. Without more production, self-sufficiency cannot be achieved. Even with it, unless the conditions and psychology of security which can only come through a reasonably secure level of prices are created, any attempt at freedom in food will be unsuccessful and will mean a reversion to control, in circumstances possibly even more difficult than 1948. The situation demands that our resources in food should be better administered till the country can look on its food position with confidence and thereby remove the need for control"

The Committee says that subject to variations in detail, uniformity in procurement and distribution is possible and necessary. It recommends a uniform system of procurement which gives monopoly of purchase of grain to Government at the first point of marketing. This "monopoly procurement" is the minimum uniform system to be adopted throughout the country. This means that all transactions in grain outside the individual village will be through government or agents controlled by it, at prices determined by government. This system rules out free markets and free market prices; it limits the use of the trade to functioning as agents of government.

LEVY SYSTEM

It does not involve the collection of individual surpluses from each producer but the voluntary surrender of grain by him by creating the conditions for such surrender. The levy is not, however, ruled out in all areas. The Committee is of the opinion that a levy will be necessary where the deficit is large, and where in consequence, grain will not be made available in a system, which leaves a farmer free to market grain when he wishes. The levy is, therefore, to be used as a means of working the monopoly in States with large deficits.

From the monopoly follow certain distribution commitments. The government establishes a monopoly at the market, it must arrange to feed all those who receive supplies at or subsequent to it. Distribution is, therefore, not only a means of supplying consumers at controlled prices, but is essential to the success of the monopoly. This involves: (A) the rationing of towns of and above a population of 50,000, (B) the informal rationing of other towns, and (C) the supply of foodgrains to villages to the extent and when necessary.

EFFICIENCY

The Committee states that the system of procurement and distribution recommended assumes a high standard of efficiency in the administration. Unless State government can spare personnel from amongst their best officers for at least the supervisory senior posts both in districts and headquarters, it is impossible to make any headway with the food problem. It has been tragic to notice that in many States officers with long experience of food work have been withdrawn to other jobs, and replaced by persons who have had to buy their experience from scratch. Such purchase is inevitably at the expense of the people.

"In the view of the Committee, a substantial and decisive contribution in reducing the dependence on imports can be made by greater administrative efficiency in procurement and distribution.

CTNTRAL POOL

The Committee's view is that the total resources and experience of the country should be pooled through the Central Food Ministry in achieving the practice of a concentrated, efficient policy, and its determined enforcement. This position and definition of functions should be accepted in practice by both the Central and State Governments. "These functions have been inadequately perofrmed in the past and this is a cause of our present difficulties. The Food Ministry must have the machinery to act effectively and quickly as the co-ordinating and supervisory authority.

In this connection, the Committee makes recommendations about the organisation of the Regional Food Commissioners and the co-ordination and supervision of procurement and distribution operations by officers of "sufficiently senior status and practical administrative experience of food work."

FIRM POLICY

For efficient food administration, the Committee recommends a firm announcement of policy both at the Centre and in the States, preferably at the highest government level, so as to set at rest the speculation on the subject of food policy.

Because of the overwhelming importance of efficiency in food, the Committee suggests that the portfolio of food controls and Grow More Food should be in the hands of the same Minister in each State. "Food is, and will be of outstanding importance during the next few years, and should be controlled by a Minister of capacity and influence in each State."

The report next deals in detail with the different States describing existing systems of procurement and distribution and recommends how these should be applied to each State. Broadly speaking, the existing systems of procurement and distrbuition with improvements in details are to continue in Bombay, Madras the Punjab Mysore and Travancore-Cochin; the monopoly procurement system should be introduced in PEPSU, U.P., Madhya Bharat, Madhya Pradesh, West Bengal, Assam, Bihar and Orissa and a levy-cum-monopoly in Rjastsan, Saurasntra and Hyderabad.

Mr. R. P. Noronha who favours a system of relaxed control allowing free market prices to operate, appends a minute of dissent. He says: "In a democracy, politics cannot be kept aloof from any subject that affects the interests of the people. If the people oppose a particular course of action, that course must ultimately fail. Democracy is essentially government by consent, and consent to stringent measures can only be obtained in times of stress and for temporary periods. It can never be obtained indefinitely. There remains the alternative of coercion, but even coercion fails like the Sulfanilamides if used repeatedly."

HOME RULE FOR PANCHAYATS

Proposed Reform In Hyderabad

SECUNDERABAD, July 2 (UPI).—When amendments, now under contemplation, are made to existing law, and when the law itself is enforced, villagers in Hyderabad will attain home rule. As disclosed by the hon'ble Mr. Phoolchand Gandhi, Minister for Local Government, the Hyderabad Village Panchayat Act is to be enforced and amended to make it "more democratic and effective."

In an interview, the Minister said that though the Panchayat Act was on the Statute Book, it was never implemented so far. The act did not provide for the inclusion of elected elements in village panchayat and its powers were controlled by officials. A source of income to panchayat was not provided in the act.

Mr. Phoolchand said that the amendment proposed by him would introduce elected elements into the village panchayat, only one-fourth of its personnel being nominated. Its income would be from a percentage of revenue, or local cess, tax on local bazars, use of feeder roads and cattle pound.

The powers entrusted to the panchayats would be "wide" like regularising supply of food and agricultural requirements. The panchayats would be encouraged to form multi-purpose co-operative societies.

Blind Students Pass H.E.S.C. Examination

SECUNDERABAD, July 2 (UPI).—For the first time in the history of education in the State, three blind students of the Government School for the blind and the deaf, Hyderabad, Abraham Lincoln, Syed Husain and Syed Shoukat Ali Dilawar, have passed the HESC Examination.

They intend continuing their studies in the Osmania University.

One parcel, containing "iridium pen points" valued at Rs. 13,000 is believed to have been removed from a Pan-American aircraft, at the Karachi Air Port. The parcel was being flown from New York to Hong Kong. The local C.I.D. is investigating.

IMPETUS TO FOOD DRIVE

Vindhya Pradesh Allocates Grants To Districts

(FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT)
JUBBULPORE, July 1.

THE Vindhya Pradesh Government has sanctioned a sum of Rs. 11,71,300 to give an impetus to the Gow More Food campaign in the State.

Out of this amount sums of Rs. 2,64,288 has been allotted to Rewa; Rs. 98,357 to Satna; Rs. 1,88,428 to Panna; Rs. 2,16,933 to Chhattarpur; Rs. 1,32,892 to Sahdol; Rs. 84,110 to Sidhi; Rs. 96,587 to Tikamgarh and Rs. 52,810 to Datia districts.

The Vindhya Union Government has also fixed the rates for the procurement of wheat in the State at the rate of Rs. 18-8-0 per maund with effect from July 1, 1950.

A prominent merchant of Satna has been apprehended by the Civil Supplies Inspector, Shri Hiralal, on the alleged charge of selling iron, steel and cement in the blackmarket.

DISSOLVED

Holding that the affairs of the Municipal Committee were "for some time past in a bad state" and that "there have been allegations of general maladministration both by the residents and in the press for the last one year" and that "there have also been numerous glaring instances of favouritism and partiality observed in the assessment of conservancy tax and that the explanation given by the Committee was found to be unsatisfactory", the Government of the Madhya Pradesh State came to the conclusion that the Municipal Committee, Kareli Ganj, has displayed a lamentable lack of "civic sense and public interest" and ordered that the Committee should be dissolved and the electorates be given an opportunity to elect another body. The fresh elections will be held as soon as possible.

NEW LOOK FOR STATIONS

It is reliably understood that soon after the completion of the re-modelling of the Sohagpur, Gadarwara and Manikpur railway stations on the Naini-Itarsi section of the G.I.P.Rly, the railway authorities have been contemplating to improve the lighting arrangements in the stations. Inquiries revealed that arrangements are being made to install electricity plants on these stations to provide light and power for the comfort of the travelling public.

It is also gathered that the Railway Board has approved the scheme and it will be implemented in 1951.

ANTI-HINDI AGITATION

Considerable resentment prevails among the students over the decision of the Saugor University to enforce Hindi as the medium of education in colleges affiliated to it from June 28 when these colleges were re-opened after the summer vacation.

It is strange to note that the Nagpur University has retained English as the medium of education for non-Hindi and non-Marathi knowing students in colleges affiliated to the Nagpur University.

BRITISH TREASURY MEMBERS IN CITY

Talks With Reserve Bank Officials

BOMBAY, Sunday.

Mr. O. L. Williams and Mr. P. Nicholls, members of the British Treasury, who arrived here on Friday from Karachi, had discussions with officials of the Reserve Bank of India on Saturday.

Mr. Williams said that they were or their way to Singapore to report for duty to the Commissioner-General. Their task was to assist formulation of a co-ordinated plan of economic aid, decisions about which were taken at the Sydney Conference. They will be joined at Singapore by an official of the Indian Reserve Bank and by another from Australia.

The questionnaire drawn up at Sydney had been made available to four non-Commonwealth countries in South-East Asian region, Mr. Williams said. They would try to assist in the collection of data about plans which each country had in hand, and the resources available to put these through.

Mr. Williams and Mr. Nicholls are leaving here on Monday for Colombo, on their way to Singapore.

Socialists To Launch Another Agitation

JULLUNDUR, July 2 (UPI): The Punjab State Socialist Party plans to launch a state-wide agitation for the release of all satyagrahis convicted or detained in connection with the refugee agricultural tenants movement conducted in various districts, a spokesman of the party told UPI today.

It may be recalled that the Socialist Party at a meeting of this State Executive decided on June 30 to call off the movement.

VAN MAHOTSAVA IN JUBBULPORE
(From Our Correspondent)

JUBBULPORE, July 2.

In response to the Union Government's directive, 'Van Mahotsava' was celebrated today by the Central Telegraph office, when Mr. Govind Das, President of the Mahakosal Congress planted a mango sapling with due ceremony The function was largely attended among others by Mr. Sen Gupta, Additional Chief Engineer, Telegraph Development Branch and Mr. Shenoy, Divisional Engineer.

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CITY & SUBURBS

TODAY

Hindu: Adhik Ashad Vad 4, 2006.
Muslim: Ramjan 16, 1369
Parsi: Behman 4, 1319.
Sunrise: 6-5 a.m Sunset 7-20 p.m.
Hightide: 02-04, 14-50. Lowtide: 08-00, 21-10.

Today's Engagements

MUNICIPAL CORPORATION: Adjourned November, February and June meeting at 3 p.m.

PROGRESSIVE GROUP: Mr. and Mrs. Josef Kearney, American Journalist will address the Group on "America today and Why" at Greens Hotel 6-30 p.m.

ALL-INDIA RADIO: "Jamin Bhogvata Angeni Mumbai Sarkarni Niti" (Land Tenure Policy of Bombay Government) will be discussed in a talk in Gujarati to be broadcast from All India Radio, Bombay, by Shri Babubhai Patel, Parliamentary Secretary, at 8-30 p.m. on Monday (July 3) on 244 and 41.44 metres.

STATE TRANSPORT CORPORATION: "Special press conference at 3.30 p.m. today in the Corporation Board Hall at 80, Love Grove Road, Worli, Bombay 18, by the Chairman and members of the Bombay State Road Transport Corporation".

A bite from a disease carrying insect such as a malaria-bearing mosquito can conceivably result in death. As prevention is better than cure, exterminate every insect and other pest by the early use of SWOOP. It eliminates them effectively, and, besides, purifies the air around.
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SERVE YOU AND SERVE THE NATION
THE UNITED COMMERCIAL BANK LTD.
CALCUTTA
Subscribed Capital Rs. 4 crores
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G. D. BIRLA, Chairman • S. T. THAKUR, General Manager

COMPILING MAPS FROM AIR PHOTOGRAPHS

New Methods Adopted In India

BOMBAY, Sunday.

THE technique of aerial photogr aphic survey in India has been developed to such an extent th at it will soon be the best in Asia. Aeroplanes, cameras, films and oth er survey apparatus have been improved enormously. New appara tus has been evolved and entirely new scientific methods adopted for compiling maps from air photographs.

The Government of India are understood to be setting up modern photogrammetric equipment to enable the speeding up of their survey work on agriculture, engineering, scientific economic development and town planning. The equipment, which has been manufactured in London, will be installed in Calcutta, Dehra Dun and Bangalore, it is learnt.

The Government of India's survey work is at present being undertaken by the Air Survey Company of India. The Company, set up in India in 1927, is associated with the Air Survey Company of London. Its headquarters, based at Dum Dum, about ten miles from Calcutta, continued in full operation throughout the Second World War.

14 SURVEYS

Project work in hand will be continued during this year and new commitments undertaken on the advice of the Priority Committee. As the demand for topographical and project surveys far exceeded the resources of the Survey of India, the priorities of different demands were determined at a recent meeting of the interests concerned and only surveys of a very high degree of priority were continued. In addition to the topographical surveys for the army, as many as 14 important surveys of various hydro-electric and irrigation projects were in progress.

The Air Survey of India which has been entrusted with survey work, has guaranteed a minimum of about 30,000 square miles of aerial survey and photographs.

Bombay—the Gateway of India—is expected to be aerially photographed by the Air Survey Company of India shortly after the monsoon. Photograph units aerially surveyed the Koyna Electric Project on the India Government's behalf. The unit recently took a number of photographs from an altitude of 10,000 feet of Ahmedabad—"Lancashire" of the East—at the invitation of the Ahmedabad Municipality.

TOWN MAPS

Other surveys undertaken include 1,500 square miles of hill country in Tripura for topographical mapping, 63 square miles near Akyab for geological purposes, 260 square miles in East Bengal for irrigation purposes and numerous smaller areas in the vicinity of Calcutta, Bombay, Delhi and Madras.

In co-operation with the Survey of India, town maps of Indore and Nagpur have been compiled from air photographs on a scale of sixteen inches to the mile, and more recently the towns of Darbhanga, Ajmer and Jamshedpur and Old Delhi have also been photographed on scales varying between 64 inches and 16 inches to the mile.

A large tract of country in Orissa had for years been troubled with annual visitations of floods, and in this connection an interesting survey was undertaken in 1928. The result revealed that the trouble was largely aggravated by silt and sandbanks forming extensive bars at the mouths of rivers, with the result that no outlet was obtained during low tide conditions.

Riverine survey is an interesting aspect of air survey and several surveys have been made in different parts of the world for authorities wishing to study the topography of rivers at high and low tide.

AISF'S SUPPORT TO RAJKOT STUDENTS

Fees Increase Deplored

BOMBAY, Sunday.

The All India Students' Federation in a statement to the Press says

"The All India Students' Federation supports the struggle of the students of Saurashtra against increase in fees, which is a direct attack on their right to education, and demands that the Saurashtra Government concede all the demands of the students immediately, and release all student leaders.

Educational facilities in Saurashtra are already worse than anywhere else in India. By increasing the fees in schools, therefore, despite repeated protests from the students and people of Saurashtra, the State Government has exposed itself as one pursuing a deliberate policy of denying education to thousands of students. It cannot find money for education while it spends several times the required amount on maintaining large police forces.

It is not surprising then that the striking students have received the unanimous and active support of the entire people of Saurashtra. In several important towns people went on general strikes in support of the students.

The AISF pledges to mobilise support for the Saurashtra students' struggle and greets the students who have forged a mighty united front and are courageously fighting back the severe repression launched by the Government. It is confident that the students of Saurashtra, united firmly, will defeat these attacks and win their just demands.

IN ABEYANCE: Retrenchment of police constables in Karwar district has been held in abeyance until further orders. According to the orders already issued, 31 constables were to be discharged from service from July 1.

ASSAM FRONTIER CONFERENCE

Development Plans To Be Chalked Out

SHILLONG, July 2 (UPI): The Assam Governor, Shri Jairamdas Daulatram has called a two-day conference of all political officers and departmental officers of the north-eastern frontier agency commencing from tomorrow at Government House here to acquaint himself with various activities of different departments and also the problems of people living there. This conference is the first of its kind after the achievement of independence.

This region covering about 30,000 square miles on Indo-Tibet border has been divided into five administrative units. The Governor of Assam is directly responsible to the Government of India for the administration of this region, which is a centrally administered area under the Ministry of External Affairs.

The Government of India have already taken up a large number of development projects for this region, viz. construction of roads, establishment of hospitals and schools and improvement of agriculture and cottage industries etc.

INDIAN EXPORTS TO AUSTRALIA

BOMBAY, Sunday.

India's exports to Australia for the nine months ended March, 1950, totalled £A 22,040,000 (Australian pounds) compared with £A20,920,000 for the nine months ended March 1949, it is learnt.

Imports into India from Australia were £A. 28,722,000 compared with £A. 17,224,000 for the same period of the previous year.

India took 3,182 centals of butter in the nine months ended last March. In the same period, India also imported 27,680,723 bushels of wheat, and 3,367,181 centals of flour.

Monsoon Vigorous In Bihar

ALL-INDIA WEATHER

POONA, July 2, (PTI): Following is the daily weather summary for Sunday:—

The monsoon has been vigorous in Bihar and sub-Himalayan West Bengal and is strengthening along the Kanara-Konkan coast. Rainfall has been widespread along the West Coast of the Peninsula, in West Bengal, Chota-Nagpur and Bihar. There have been local showers in East Uttar Pradesh, East Madhya Pradesh and in the Punjab, Kumaon Hills and a few showers in Assam, Orissa, Gujarat, West Madhya Pradesh, South Hyderabad, Tamilnad and coastal Andhradesa.

FORECAST VALID UNTIL THE EVENING OF JULY 3: Rainfall will be widespread in sub-Himalayan West Bengal, Bihar, Chota-Nagpur, South Deccan (Desh), Malabar-South Kanara, the Konkan and the adjoining districts of Gujarat. There will be local rain in Assam, Gangetic West Bengal, East Uttar Pradesh, in and near the hills of West Uttar Pradesh and of the Punjab (India) in East Madhya Pradesh, West Hyderabad and Travancore-Cochin. A few falls of rain are expected in Orissa, West Madhya Pradesh, Vindhya Pradesh, North Deccan (Desh), Mysore and the Madras State outside Malabar-South Kanara.

HEAVY RAINFALL WARNING:—Locally heavy rain is likely in the Konkan and in and near sub-Himalayan West Bengal during the next 48 hours.

WEATHER CHART

The following is the daily weather chart showing the maximum and minimum temperatures and rainfall in inches during the last 24 hours from June 1, 1950, and departure from normal recorded at 08-30 hours I.S.T. on July 2:—

Ahmedabad 96 78 0.7 1.3 minus 3.1, Ajmer 97 99 0 0.4 minus 2.4, Allahabad 88 80 0 3.9 minus 1.9, Bangalore 87 68 T 1.1 minus 2.0, Baroda 97 79 0 0 minus 7.1, Bhopal 97 78 0 1.4 minus 6.3, Bhuj 100 79 0 0 minus 1.6, BOMBAY 90 81 0.1 11.3 minus 9.4, Calcutta 88 79 0.2 15.4 plus 2.9, Cherrapunji 68 64 2.4 108.9 minus 2.0, Cochin 83 74 0.2 29.0 minus 1.4, Colombo 84 78 0.1 6.7 minus 2.1, Dehra Dun 91 75 T 7.1 minus 2.6, Delhi 104 90 0 0.7 minus 2.8, Hyderabad 86 — —, Indore 97 73 0 1.7 minus 4.8, Jaipur 100 83 0 0.3 minus 2.4, Lucknow 93 79 0 2.4 minus 2.7 Madras 100 79 0.1 2.2 plus 0.1, Mahabaleshwar 65 63 1.3 11.5 minus 36.1, Mysore 88 66 0 1.5 minus 1.0, Nagpur 85 75 0.1 4.6 minus 5.1, Ootacamund 69 50 0 2.1 minus 4.8, Pachmarhi 71 71 0 7.7 minus 2.7, Patiala 106 83 0 0.2 —, Patna 89 — — — —, Poona 89 74 0 0.9 minus 3.8, Port Blair 84 78 0.3 14.7 minus 8.0, Rajkot 98 80 0 0 minus 4.6, Ranchi 82 73 0.4 19.0 plus 9.4, Simla 71 60 0.9 11.7 plus 4.5.

T indicates rainfall from 1 to 4 cents.

SAROJINI DEVI MEMORIAL COTTAGES

Hyderabad Efforts To Help Leprosy Victims

ZAHIRABAD, July 2, (UPI).

THE Sarojini Devi Memorial cottages at the Leprosy Investigation and Treatment Centre, Zahirabad, was opened by Mrs. M. K. Vellodi, President of the Hyderabad branch of the Indian Conference of Social Work, this morning.

The function, which was attended by industrialists, social workers, Congressmen, the Chief Minister Mr. M. K. Vellodi, Sri B. Ramakrishna Rao, revenue and Education Minister, Sri Phoolchand Gandhi, Local Self-Government Minister, Nawab Zain Yar Jung Bahadur, Major M. G. Naidu, Dr. Jaisoorya, besides prominent citizens of Hyderabad and Secunderabad wore a festive appearance.

Opening the cottages Mrs. Vellodi, said that social workers had a heavy responsibility and obligation to society. These huts constructed by the Indian Conference of Social Work, would become the homes of those afflicted with the terrible disease of leprosy. The conference was able to do this partly with the co-operation of Major Naidu, Dr. Christian and Dr. Jaisoorya Naidu.

FITNESS OF THINGS

She added that millions of people had contracted this terrible disease—leprosy. Conference the size of the problem one might feel that this was a very humble effort. But she hoped that this lead they had taken would carry them far in this noble cause.

Paying a tribute to the late Sarojini Devi, Mrs. Vellodi said that "Sarojini Devi was the embodiment of all that is noble and fine of Indian womanhood. She never failed to lend her helping hand to those who needed help".

It is in the fitness of things, she added, that the centre was named after Sarojini Naidu. They could not conceive of a better name.

Earlier, Dr. Jaisoorya, welcoming the gathering, narrated the history of the institution and the difficulties it had encountered to bring the institution to the present stature.

DONATIONS

The centre was founded by Major Naidu thirteen years ago at Zahirabad. There are now 21 huts to house leprosy patients constructed at the cost of Rs. 550 each and another ten are expected to be provided very shortly. In all, the management proposes to have 100 huts in the near future.

The Chief Minister, on behalf of the Hyderabad Government announced a donation of five huts to the centre on consultation with Mr. Phoolchand Gandhi, the Minister for Public Health, Hyderabad. Mr. and Mrs. Vellodi donated one hut. With the lead given by the Chief Minister, several persons announced their donations, which went up to Rs. 10,000.

ENQUIRE INTO SABARI HILLS VANDALISM

Bombay Malayalees Appeal

BOMBAY, Sunday: A well-attended meeting of Malayalees in Bombay today urged the Travancore-Cochin Government to conduct a "searching inquiry" into the desecration of the Ayyappan shrine on Sabari Hills by unidentified vandals last month.

The meeting, called in response to the appeal of Hindu Maha Mandalam of Travancore-Cochin Union, resolved that the demolition of the hill shrine —which thousands of people visit every January for the "makara vilakku" (beacon of lights) festival—has caused widespread discontent among Hindus.

"The Union Government should immediately probe into the vandalism and punish the evil-doers at an early date," the resolution said.

SAFETY RESTRICTIONS REMOVED

Osmanabad Order

SECUNDERABAD, July 2 (UPI): Restrictions imposed by the Civil Administrator, Osmanabad on nine persons, under the Public Safety and Public Interest Regulation, were ordered to be withdrawn.

Some time ago the Civil Administrator of Osmanabad Mr. T. N. Cappoor imposed restrictions under the Public Safety and Public Interest Regulation on Mr. P. K. Bhapkar of Ahmednagar; Mr. P. N. Satha of Ahmednagar; Mr. Shankerrao More of Poona; Mr. Keshav Rao Jedhe of Poona; Mr. Kakasaheb Wagh of Nasik Mr. B. P. Sharma of Aurangabad; Mr Tulsirao Lomte of Mominabad; Mr. Shivaji Rao Lomte of Mobinabad; and Mr. Gopal Rao Kale of Aurangabad.

As it is no longer considered necessary to continue restrictions on these persons, Mr. T. N. Capoor directed that the order issued by him under the Public Safety and Public Interest Regulation may be withdrawn

"LOW" PERCENTAGE OF PASSES IN S. S. C E.

Board Replies To Critics

BOMBAY, Sunday.

THE Secondary School Certificate Examination Board, Poona in the course of a Press Note today answered to criticisms regarding the results of the S.S.C. Examination, 1950.

The Press Note said: "As a good deal of misinformed and unintelligent and unfair criticism regarding the results has appeared from time to time in some of the newspapers of the States of Bombay and Saurashtra, it has been considered necessary to issue this Press Note so as to enable the public to study the statistical information provided therein and to see for themselves whether there was anything unusual about the S.S.C. Examination Results of 1950, and whether they should not much rather look for defects in quarter other than the S.S.C. Examination Board.

"One criticism repeated over and over again referred to the "low" percentage of the passes in the 1950 Examination. The actual percentage of passes was 41.77 or 42, in the case of candidates with the University Entrance Examination subjects, 24.6 or 25 in the case of others and 38.9 or 39 taking all together. Critics have got hold of the last percentage of 39 and have condemned the results as being low and characterised the whole thing as a "slaughter".

"What they have ignored is that while comparing things, they should compare like with like and no like with unlike. As comparison has been made with the Matriculation results of the Bombay University, the correct thing is to compare the percentage of passes in the case of candidates with University Entrance Examination subjects with the percentage of passes in the Matriculation Examination of the Bombay University. The following table gives the pass percentages at the Matriculation for the years 1945, 1946, 1947 and 1948:—

MATRICULATION

Year	Pass Percentage
1945	37.8
1946	48.7
1947	43.8
1948	42.4

"It may be noted that 1948 was the last year in which the Matriculation Examination was held. The figures show that during the four latest years for which the Matriculation figures have been given, the percentage of passes at the Matriculation ranged between 38 and 48. As against this, the percentage of passes at the S.S.C. Examination 1950, in the University Entrance Examination subjects stood at 42. It is for the public to judge whether by any stretch of imagination this percentage of 42 can be described as "slaughter", in the light of the figures of the Matriculation Examination! It might be added that in 1949 and 1950, Bombay University held its entrance examination and the percentages of passes were 37 in 1949 and 38 in 1950. So much for the alleged "slaughter" in the S.S.C. Examination of 1950.

FAILURES

Let us now look at the percentages of failures in the important subjects of the Examination. The following table gives the percentages of failures in the Matriculation Examination of 1945, 1946, and 1948 (the figures for 1947 are not available) and those at the S.S.C. Examination 1950, in each of the subjects of the University Entrance:—

PERCENTAGE OF FAILURE BY HEADS OF PASSING.

Matriculation S.S.C. Subject	1945	1946	1948	1950 Remarks
English	50.5	42	41.2	43.8
Languages	23.5	22.5	26.6	22.6
History and Geography	25.1	22.1	16.2	18.9
Mathematics	34.6	22.5	28.2	39
Physics and Chemistry	28.3	20	36.5	21.4
Physiology & Hygiene	19.4	27.1	35.7	14.4
*Botany and Zoology	33.3	20.4	24.5	16.6
*Domestic Science	10.6	9.9	4.5	31
*General Science	18.1	26.5	6.0	8.5

*The number of candidates in these subjects is usually so small that these figures may be ignored.

NO RADICAL DEPARTURE

It will be seen from the above table that there is not much to choose between the Matriculation and S.S.C. figures so far as English, languages, and History and Geography percentages are concerned. The Mathematics figures show that the failures have been greater than normal at the S.S.C. Examination 1950. But this has been about compensated for by the much lower percentage of failure at the S.S.C. in Physics and Chemistry and Physiology and Hygiene, than at the Matriculation. Also in 1945, the Matriculation failures in English were as high as 50% and those in Mathematics 34%. It will thus be seen that even taking individual Heads of passing, it cannot failures in English were as high as 50 per cent and those in Mathematics be said that the S.S.C. Examination Results of 1950, show any radical overall departure from the Matriculation results of the last four years!

"As regards the results of the "other" successful candidates, it is necessary to remember that such candidates are sent up by Vocational Schools as well as by other Secondary Schools. As far as the candidates sent up by the Vocational Schools are concerned the percentage of passes was as high as 45, so that the really low result of 25% in the examination is the result of the other Secondary Schools having sent up candidates in fairly large numbers of whom only a very low percentage passed. In fact the following table gives the position statistically:

OTHER CANDIDATES

	No. sent up	No. passed	Percentage of Passes.
Vocational Schools	576	261	45
Other Secondary Schools	8867	2065	23
Total:	9443	2326	25

"It seems therefore that a number of ordinary Secondary Schools do not show much discrimination while sending up the 'other' candidates for the S.S.C Examination and they are responsible partly for the low percentage of passes among "other candidates."

BIHAR RELEASES ESTATES

Sequel To High Court Order

PATNA, July 2 (PTI): The Government of Bihar have ordered the release of all the estates taken over under the Bihar State Management of Estates and Tenures Act, it is learnt.

The order has been issued following the recent judgment of the Patna High Court declaring the Bihar State Management of Estates and Tenures Act as null and void and "ultra vires."

About fifty estates with annual incomes of over rupees fifty thousand had been taken over under the Act.

The District Magistrates have been telegraphically instructed by the State Government to relinquish charge of all the estates taken over by Government under the said Act, it is further learnt.

CLAIM OF BUTTONS INDUSTRY

Replies To Questionnaire Invited

BOMBAY, Sunday.

In its Press Notes dated June 6 and December 12, 1949 the Indian Tariff Board had announced that the claim of the buttons industry, among others for protection had been referred to it for investigation and report to Government. Accordingly, questionnaires were issued to various parties interested in the industry and they were requested to send their replies as early as possible.

The scope of the Board's inquiry into the industry comprises all kinds of buttons. Response to the questionnaires from producers, consumers, importers other than those interested in buttons made of dom-nut has not been satisfactory. Parties interested in buttons made of mother-of-pearl ivory, glass, metals, porcelain and such other materials are, therefore, requested to send their representations, if any, to the Secretary, Indian Tariff Board, Bombay so as to reach him not later than July 15, 1950. Unless these rperesentations are received the Board will have to confine its inquiry to buttons made of dom-nut only.

The Board will hold a public inquiry into this industry shortly, the date for which will be notified in due course.

14 Year-Old Liquor Smuggler Arrested

KANPUR, July 2 (PTI): The local excise staff today arrested a fourteen year old boy of Agra for allegedly importing from Lucknow eight sealed bottles of spiced country liquor, concealed in a trunk.

The Excise Staff believe that more such minor boys are engaged in smuggling illicit liquor. Investigations are being made.

OPENING ON FRIDAY 7TH JULY-
(Plans For Advance Bookings Open Today At 3 Theatres)
DYNAMIC DRAMA OF NATION'S DESTINY!
Pahela ADMI
Direction:- BIMAL ROY. Music:- R. C. BORAL
KRISHNA Adv. Bookings 10 to 12: 4 to 6.
EXCELSIOR Adv. Bookings: 9-30 to 1: 2 to 5
(FOR ONE WEEK ONLY)
CHITRA Adv Bkgs. 10 to 12: 4 to 6.
A Calcutta Film Exchange Release.

HINDI TYPEWRITERS
OLYMPIA Hindi Portable Typewriters At Competitive Rates Available From Stock.
Sole Selling Agents For Bombay State:
JANATA TRADERS
211-19 Frere Road, Near Blue Gate, BOMBAY. 1.

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

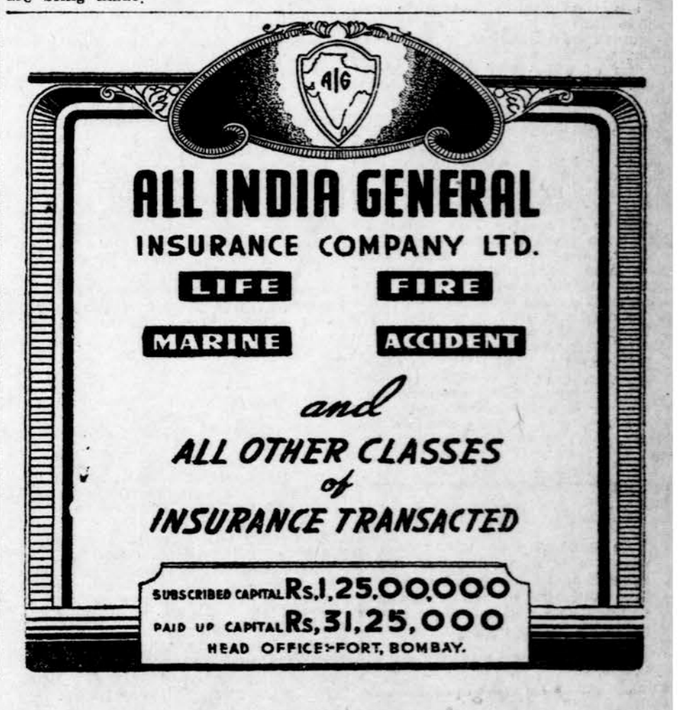
DISPOSALS

AUCTION SALE OF ABOUT 375 VEHICLES AT VEHICLE DEPOT, DEHU ROAD, ON 11TH, 12TH & 13TH JULY, 1950.

DESCRIPTION: 3 ton, ¾ ton, 30 cwt. Chev, Dodge, Ford, Crossley, Studebaker, Fordson, 3 ton Buses Dodge, Petrol Tanker 500 gls. Chev. Trailers 5 ton, 3 ton and Semi Trailer Tractors, Ford, Motor Cycles Ariel B.S.A., Norton, etc., Auction Catalogue constituting a permit to view the vehicles obtainable from the Auctioneer M/s. R. S. Craven Son and Co., Gandhi Villa, Nasik Road, or this office free of charge. Inspection from 6th July, 1950.

Export allowed to permissible destinations.

Regional Commissioner of Disposals, Mercantile Chambers Graham Road. Ballard Estate. Bombay. Phone: 30041. AC/RCI/B. 10.



The Bombay Chronicle

YUSUF MEHERALLY

It is difficult to think of Yusuf Meharally as a party leader. His warm nature and innate generosity attracted him to Socialism even in his college days but it is essentially as the friend of the very young, the idealistic and the men and women of enthusiasm that one pictures this national leader who has been worn down in his prime. He was always interested in men and things, always inquiring, always learning. He was intensely emotional and his sympathies went out readily to the suffering. But he was much more practical than such men usually are. He harnessed his feelings to hard work. As Bombay's Mayor, he set new traditions and applied himself enthusiastically to the performance of civic duties. His later efforts in organising volunteer corps and Congress volunteers were the logical outcome of an undergraduate life exploring the U.T.C. He had the gift of getting people together, in constructive work. Where he was not practical was in his personal affairs. Those of us who recall the Meherally of the 1923-25, see much in germ that later developed on a larger stage. Habits of reading acquired in those years — Meherally never was seen without a book under his arm, never passed one by without looking into the book one carried —stood him in good stead in later years when it was the general rule to non-cooperate with books as well. He was never, however, bookish or academic in his outlook. Wherever his interest took him, he gave generously of his time and energy without hesitation, without counting the cost. There are few of his innumerable friends who heard a harsh word fall from his lips; yet he could deliver a neat blow in debate and overwhelm his opponent with gentle irony or stern rebuke. The country has missed for some years now the many human qualities of this most human of our leaders but, in the words of one of his colleagues, Mr. Asoka Mehta, even his last thoughts were of others. A long and distressing illness patiently borne cut Meherally from that abounding public life which alone could have given him the zest to live. Friends who had seen him in the last three weeks of his earthly life, remarked on the flickering will to live; men accustomed to suffering have said that they found his agony wellnigh unendurable and prayed for his release. One might say that it was rest well-earned but for the fact that no one who knew Meherally, can think of him and rest in the same thought. There are thousands, tens of thousands, whose lives touched Meherally's for a little while or for long years, who owe their social consciousness, their feeling for justice and their sympathy for the under-privileged to the inspiration of that dedicated soul. In a world where so much that is false bounds and so much that is true lies hidden, the loss of one of the simplicity and transparent sincerity of Yusuf Meherally is a loss that cannot be measured in words.

Round The Corner

It is heartening to hear the view of Mr. R. K. Patil, Member of the Planning Commission and former commissioner for Production, that given an average season it was on the cards that India would be self-sufficient in food by her target date of 1951. We hope that, while giving an account of his stewardship Mr. Patil was not being over-optimistic. He is backed in his views by Mr. K. M. Munshi, Food and Agriculture Minister, who produces facts and figures in support of recovery. The Government had aimed to produce 9.85 tons foodgrains more in 1949-50 than the previous year. By June 1950 it is estimated that the additional production is 9.35 lakh tons, 95 per cent of the target and it is likely to go up to 9.62 lakh tons or 98 per cent. This has been possible through last year's good harvest and the campaign of Grow More Food bearing fruit. Surprisingly the major contribution to this recovery has been made by implementation of minor irrigational schemes which were enthusiastically received in rural areas. The local people bore one-third to one-fourth of capital expenditure and provided cheap labour. The additional production through irrigation schemes is estimated at 4.31 lakh tons, which was 163 per cent in excess of 1948-1950 achievement This shows that it pays to concentrate more on smaller schemes, to the success of which common people can directly cooperate. This has been greatly successful in Orissa and to a certain extent in Madras and Bombay. No wonder the Centre has allotted rupees one crore for minor irrigational purposes to Bombay. The campaign has been pushed forward by increasing the number of wells, tanks and land reclamation schemes Seeds, manure and fertilisers have been provided at concessional rates. By a contract with a private firm 300 tube wells were bored in Bihar, 490 in Uttar Pradesh and 250 in Punjab and pumps fitted to them. Extension of this scheme to parched districts of Ahmednagar, Sholapur and Bijapur would be of great benefit, where though the black, alluvial soil is excellent, because of the poor and undependable rainfall, it can never give the fullest possible yield. Instead of leaving it to a private firm, the Bombay Government could establish a travelling well-boring unit which could go from village to village sinking wells. Perhaps no other relief would have such lasting good effect. With a satisfactory harvest and if no fresh calamity falls on us, the new Food Minister expects that Government would be able to stick to the revised import figure of two million tons for this year as against 3.7 million tons last year.

Next year we shall have to make good these two million tons of foodgrains and the Central Food Technological Research Institute at Mysore suggests a plan to achieve this. The proposal is an outcome of experiments and researches conducted by a team of workers of the institute. They suggest substitution of part of the rice or wheat diet by tuber. It is pointed out that while the average yield of cereal is half a ton, tuber will give one ton of extra food per acre. Five to six tons of tapioca can be expected from one acre which corresponds to one point five to two tons of flour. To meet the deficit of two million tons of foodgrains only two million acres have got to be placed under tuber, which works out to only one per cent of the total area cultivated and need not disturb much the present agricultural practice in production of cereals, pulses and other crops. Though it has been found that tapioca or sweat potato cannot completely replace wheat or rice because of their low protein value The institute has found out that, when tuber replaces only a small percentage (upto 25 per cent) of rice or wheat in the diet the overall nutritive value increases because of minerals and other food accessories present in tubers but absent in cereals. Inspite of the educative propaganda in favour of tubers and sweet potatoes, the general public has not accepted them as substitutes for wheat and rice but as supplementaries to them A very small percentage of people add tapioca or sweet potato flour to wheat flour to make bread. Conservatism in diet, disinclination to experiment and not so insufficient rations have been responsible for this. If self-sufficiency in food by 1951 is to be a reality the people will have to accept this innovation in diet sometime or other. And sooner they do it, the more benefits they will get in way of minerals and additional food values. But we would suggest a greater consistency in Government policy. Not very long ago an expert committee recommended the discontinuance of mixed foods where they were not popular!

Thought For The Day

Be inspired with the belief that life is a great and noble calling; not a mean and grovelling thing that we are to shuffle through as we can, but an elevated and lofty destiny.

—W. E. GLADSTONE

Tete-a-Tete

WITHOUT COMMENT.

TIPEH, FORMOSA: Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek, Chinese Nationalist leader, has offered General MacArthur troops for South Korea's United Nations Army.

It was learned here today that the offer was made yesterday but no answer had so far been received.

—P.T.I.-Reuter.

*

The Government of India, says a Delhi announcement, have re-affirmed their decision not to participate in the proposed Round Table Conference on the question of Indians in South Africa.

We are awaiting with interest Pakistan's next statesmanlike step.

*

Welcoming India's acceptance of the Security Council resolution, Mr. Warren Austin, the U.S. representative, says: "It is an element of strength to the cause of justice and peace to have this positive help from a great nation like India."

Sorry to appear to be ungracious but we wish it had been possible for India to say the same of the United States in respect of Kashmir.

*

Addressing the conglomerate conference that he had convened, Shri Jayaprakash Narayan is reported to have complained that Government had done very little to enable the masses to understand the implications of adult franchise and urged that, it, therefore, became the duty of all political parties to take up this task in a co-operative spirit.

Provided "all" means that the political party Congress, is strictly, non-co-operative.

*

Mr. N. C. Chatterjea, of the Bengal Hindu Mahasabha who followed Shri Jayaprakash Narayan, opined that the inert msses must be whipped up—poor bare-backed inert masses—so that they might wake up to their responsibility.

The responsibility as fully determined by the objectives, aspirations and spirit of the Hindu Mahasabha?

*

We learn from a Lake Success message that the U.N. flag—a sky-blue rectangle bearnig in white a map of the world surrounded by a wreath of olive branches, the traditional symbol of peace—is expected shortly to fly over the combined sea, land and air operations in Korea.

Which is rather like the angel of peace going to war. What a world!

*

Apropos of the Security Council resolutions on Korea, a Karachi Foreign Office communique says on behalf of the Government of Pakistan: "As already announced by the Prime Minister of Pakistan, they will give their full support to any measure proposed by the Security Council to deal with the situation."

Hello! So the statement by Mr. Liaquat Ali Khan which was denied the other day is now restored to the "already announced" status.

*

Attacking Mr. Truman's statement on Formosa, a Peiping Radio broadcast declares that China will fight to the last man to liberate Formosa."

If the last man is used up in the fight, who will Formosa be liberated for?

MATTERS FROM MAHARASHTRA

ANOTHER ATTEMPT FOR LEFT UNITY

(FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT)

POONA, June 30.

IT SEEMS attempts for the coordination of leftist parties and groups in the country will soon be revived and the Peasants' and Workers' Party (Bahujan Samaj Party) which has now assumed an all-India character, may take a lead in that difficult task. A conference of left groups is likely to be convened in Bombay during July, when further discussions to bring about a left unity are expeced to take place.

Shri Shankarrao More, the able and ambitious general secretary of the W. P. Party has made it known to the people that about half a dozen s 'splinter' groups from Northern India, have already expressed their desire to come into the fold of his party. Shri Indulal Yajnik, the veteran Kisan leader of Gujarat was here for a preliminary talk with Shri S. S. More on the same matter. It was, perhaps, with the purpose of maintaining a helpful atmosphere, that Shri More reversed his party's decision to attend the conference convened by Shri Javaprakash Narayan in Bombay.

COMMUNIST GAME

There is another aspect of this left consolidation move, which cannot be lost sight of. The Communist Party of India, under the directives of the Cominform has now changed its 'do or die' tactics, and is out to reestablish itself with the people of this country. There are reports of radical changes even in the top-leadership of that Party. The new slogan of the party is for the formation of 'Peoples' Democratic Front' against the Congress dictatorship. It is likely that the Communist will encourage the proposed left consolidation move in all possible way. The 'Mashal', the Marathi weekly of the Communist Party, has prominently displayed the Dabhadi decision of the W. P. Party in its columns, though the Bahujan Samaj Party's new thesis has made a withering attack on the policy and programme of the Indian Communist Party. The journal has made the following comment on the new thesis, "The workers in India, with the Communists at their vanguard are waging a struggle for the real freedom of the country. The policy resolution of the W. P. Party will pave the way for that party's participation in this struggle."

The 'Mashal' has welcomed the friendly feelings in the Samaj Party's thesis, towards Russia and China. It was, however, compelled to take note of the strong criticism against the Communist Party with a warning that any attempt to belittle the communist policy or to create confusion about it was to give an opportunity to the enemy to break the 'People's Democratic Front'.

While the Communists were thus busy wooing th eBahujan Samajists and even ignored the strong criticism levelled against it, a spokesman of the Bahujan Samaj Party, in a public speech at Kolhapur roundly condemned the Indian Communists for their wrong policies and claimed that his own Party was the true revolutionary party in the country.

INTERNAL DISUNITY?

It is rather disquieting for the Bahujan Samaj Party bosses to know that internal unrest is slowly but surely brewing in the ranks of their party. There was a report that a few workers of the Party have sent their resignations; it was very promptly contradicted and the unwary public was given to understand that it was a malicious lie circulated by the interested parties! So far so good! But I have been just informed by persons, who have access to the inner counsels of the Bahujan Samaj Party, that the report is not altogether incorrect. I have come to know that there is a ban imposed on the members of the Party, that they must not open their lips to say a word against the new thesis of the party, adopted at Dabhadi. Is it really so? If the reported ban is a fact, it is indeed a sad commentary on the democratic working of the Bahujan Samaj Party. According to the present plan, district conferences of the Peasants' and Workers' Party are soon to be held. It is likely that the opposition to the new policy may be voiced during these conferences, if freedom of discussions and decision is given to the various branches of the party.

DIVISION OF RATNAGIRI

A demand for the division of the Ratnagiri district into two units is being made by the public of that district, for the last few months. The demand is made purely on the basis of administrative convenience and has no political background whatsoever. The Ratnagiri district is a narrow strip of about three hundred miles bound on one side by the sea and on the other by Sahyadri mountain. The transport arrangements are scanty and rendered very difficult during the rainy season. The public finds it difficult to the district headquarters and even for the officers it is a hard job to contact villages located at long distance and approachable only by primitive conveyances. The present demand for the division has, therefore, an all party support, and is even blessed by Shri Appasaheb Patwardhan, a prominent Gandhian leader of the district. But still this unanimous demand has been rejected by Shri Morarji Desai, the Home Minister, on behalf of the Bombay Government and the people of the district are in a mood of disappointment and frustration.

NEW RAJ IN HYDERABAD

Popular representatives have now been associated with the administration of the Hyderabad State. There is, however, little enthusiasm about this new experiment among the people of the State. Reports have been circulat-

(Continued on page 7)

OUR READERS' VIEWS

Foodgrains And Control

Of late much is being written in the Press about the advisability or otherwise of lifting controls on foodgrains Personally, I feel controls 'off' should work better than controls 'on'. Controls have been in force all these years and apparently have not produced satisfactory results.

Whatever the men at the helm of affairs may say about the acute shortage of food stuffs in the country, it is felt that there is not as much scarcity as we are called upon to believe.

To cite an instance, today one can procure any quantity of foodgrains in the 'black market' provided he is willing to pay an exorbitant price. If there is acute shortage of foodgrains in the land, how is this perennial source accounted for? Apparently, somewhere there is plenty of grains. It has been reported that the rice quantum is to be cut from 8 oz per individual to 7 oz and this reduction has been prefaced with a rise in the price of the cereal. If this is how we are stepping forward to attaining self-sufficiency, well, the least said the better.

If, on the other hand, the man in the street can get his requirements in the open market at reasonable rates, or alternatively enough ration quota—there is no need to buy foodgrains in the 'black market'. Consequently, black marketeers will have to come out in the open with their stuff and sell to the public at reasonable rates because they cannot hoard the perishable foodgrains for ever.

Although it may be felt in some quarters that decontrol at this juncture may be premature, it is hoped that this would bring forth the desired results in the near future.

—N. A. SRINIVASAN.

Injustice To Postal Workers

A great injustice has been done to the Postmaster-General's staff of P. and T. Department of India, by not keeping up their salary with parellel to that of other sister concerns. While all the offices of Central Government in provinces are having the status of Provincial Ministerial status and salaries of the poor M.P.G.'s staff have been devoid of their rights and privileges When Income-tax, Textile and other offices pay to their 1st Division Clerk Rs. 80/220 and the L.S.G. 250/325, the P.M.G. staff of the same category and grade receive only 68/170 and 160/250.

This matter has been brought to the notice of the higher authorities but without effect. How long is the Government going to test the patience of the staff?

—A SUFFERER.

An Appeal

We have in this area a very small village by name—HOO—and some 35 villagers comprise a brass band.

They are all very low paid musicians who are employed on the land by day but who do a great deal to assist Charities during the evenings and at week ends.

They are so good that they have won through to the finals of the British Brass Band Championship which is being held at BELLE VUE—MANCHESTER on 23rd September 1950 but as the cost of the entry, fares accommodation over a period of several days will amount to some £300-0-0 a fellow Welfare Officer with the writer are doing all in our power to raise this sum for them as it would be more than tragic if, after all they have done to assist others in dire need they would be forced to withdraw from this event, the greatest in their careers.

I wonder if you could please assist this worthy cause by inserting in your well read paper an appeal asking if any of your many readers would care to send me a donation in cash OR kind. If in cash would your readers please make their cheques payable to "THE HOO SILVER BAND APPEAL FUND". Should your readers care to send gifts in kind every gift will be sold and the amount raised donated to this fund. Communications should be addressed to Mr. E. S. Buckett, Welfare Officer, 50 Palmerston Road, Chatham, Kent, U.K.

I will gladly send each donor an autographed photograph of the whole Band.

—E. S. BUCKETT.
Welfare Officer.

Regional Language

Apropos your correspondent's information as given in the Wednesday issue, it will be a tragedy if English-Teaching Schools are further allowed any longer rope. If mother tongue or Regional Language is to be recognised as the medium of instruction in Secondary Schools, English-Teaching Schools should be permitted to admit only those children whose mother tongue is English and none else. By accepting the parents' declaration regarding the mother tongue of the child a big loop-hole is created, and many boys whose mother tongue may not be English would manage to get admission in such schools on the strength of declaration by parents A more rigid and fool-proof system needs be evolved so that the principle of the regional language or the mother tongue being the only medium of instruction may be strictly put into operation.

—A. L. MAZMUDAR.

FRANKLY SPEAKING

India's Position

As we had pointed out when President Truman first announced U. S. intention to send military aid to South Korea, it has been found necessary to push beyond the 38th Parallel and to attack military objectives north of that dividing line. Moreover, contrary to the first expectations, U. S. land forces have had to be rushed to the support of the South Koreans. Secretary of State Louis Johnson had specifically stated that air and naval support alone would be required. The collapse of that expectation, doubtless, has been caused by the failure of the South Korean forces to fulfill American hopes which were very high in the month preceding the Korean developments. The attacks launched beyond the 38th Parallel have a larger meaning. We have seen in Kashmir that the cease-fire line is difficult for one side to observe; once the aggressor has stepped a little out of it, it is necessary to hold him inside it to launch attacks within his territory from which the aggression is launched and the plans of invasion are based. India has declared that her attitude of detachment from both blocks is unaffected by her endorsement of the second resolution of the Security Council which declared that military measures were necessary for restoring international peace and security and called upon members of the U. N. to give the help that was required by the South Korean Republic for this purpose. It is stated that she is still pressing for the recognition by U. N. of Communist China and has not recognised either of the two governments in Indo-China. Whatever the intentions of the Indian Government might be, the inevitable American activity beyond the 38th Parallel makes partial cooperation from India difficult. Mr. Trygve Lie, Secretary-General of the U. N. has asked India to indicate how she will help South Korea; there are reports that the Security Council is considering placing General Douglas McArthur at the head of all forces which are going out to assist South Korea under the directive of the U. N. General McArthur does not seem the person who will allow political considerations to influence his military decisions and the Indian Government is more than likely to be committed beyond the present limited objects of its support. It does not seem to be adequately appreciated by those who comment on the Government's decision and by those who profess to convey such comments—specially from "official circles"—that the present declaration of support to the military assistance resolution of the Security Council might be perfectly consistent with India's past policy of staying away from advance commitments to support one bloc or the other without itself being neutral. It has never been said for India that whatever happened it would not take sides; quite the contrary, for Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru has categorically declared that India will not be indifferent and passive when injustice is done. So long as the U.S.A. limited its military activities to south of the 38th Parallel, it might have been pleaded that India confined her cooperation to the implementation of the U. N. directive to help South Korea. But now it is apparent that America is pushing things as far as she can, presumably on the plea that the sagging parallel cannot be lifted up without military action not only to repel the North Korean aggressors but even to subdue the North Korean government.

India's Reply To Malan

The Government of Dr. Malan was evidently encouraged by Pakistan's ill-advised effort at a compromise, to ask the Government of India on June 14 to reconsider the decision not to participate in the round table conference. Pakistan's compromise proposal was unfortunate because it plainly humiliated both India and Pakistan. And, of course, there was no question of its being acceptable to India even if the Malan Government had not further humiliated Pakistan by its response. But it gave an opportunity to the South African Government to approach India with the invitation that this country should agree to eat the humble pie. The invitation was impertinent and has been spurned as was only to be expected. As the Government of India's reply to South Africa says: "The new (Group Areas) legislation is a clear indication of the Union Government's decision to adhere to their declared policy of 'apartheid.' In the circumstances, the Government of India maintain that their contention that the proposed Round Table Conference, if now held, will be one-sided, seems fully justified, and they feel constrained to reaffirm that no useful purpose would be served by their participation in it."

Test For U. N.

We hope and trust that the Government of Pakistan will now treat the stand of the South African Government as it should be treated and will follow the example of India to announce their withdrawal from the proposed Round Table Conference. This chapter of negotiations with a race-fanatic Government has been a long and protracted one, thanks to certain leaders of the United Nations—and democracy! — who thought more of white prestige than of democracy, justice and human decency. It has at long last closed. The Government of India has shown enough patience and the desire to secure a settlement by negotiation. This is a fact that no honest man can possibly deny. Therefore, it is both fair and necessary that the issue of the rights and position of Indians and Pakistanis in South Africa should go back to the United Nations to be dealt with by and through that international body under the United Nations Charter. The Assembly and especially those members who have so far pursued a policy calculated virtually to support and protect White South Africa must now face that issue squarely and decisively. The issue of racial discrimination striking as it does at the root of human equality, is important and fundamental any day. Today it has become a matter of grave and compelling urgency. An entire "democratic" world has stood up in a united front to vindicate even by force of arms the rights of peoples and individuals and principles of democracy. It has to prove the honesty of its purpose and objects. And the issue of the racialism of White South Africa is one of the obvious and inescapable tests of that honesty.

Delhi Move To Increase Cotton Production

NEW DELHI, July 1, (UPI): In order to step up the production of cotton in the country, the Government of India have promulgated an order called "The Cotton Crop (Compulsory Growth with Chillies) Order 1950".

The order, at present, shall be applicable in the State of Madras only and shall come into force with immediate effect.

The order provides that no person should cultivate a rain-fed crop of chillies in any of the districts of Guntur, Krishna, east Godavari and west Godavari in the State of Madras except a crop mixed with cotton in the proportion of not less than one line of cotton plant to every fourteen lines of chilli plants.

OLD AND NEW SCIENCE INSTITUTES

Adequate Co-ordination Between Them Necessary

BANGALORE, July 1. (PTI): Sir Vithal Chandavarkar, President of the Court of the Indian Institute of Science, today called for adequate co-ordination between the old and new scientific institutions in India so as to avoid overlapping and duplication of work.

Sir Vithal suggested that the department of scientific research should periodically review the working of the institutions through a body of experts, consisting of scientists, engineers and industrialists and visualised a small permanent organisation for the purpose.

Sir Vithal, who was addressing the annual meeting of the court of the Indian Institute of Science said the chain of national institution of science and technology, that had been planned would be assigned their power spheres of work with adequate resources for tackling the problems that arise in industry, commerce and other spheres of national activity.

Refugees From Karachi

KARACHI, July 2, (UPI): A batch of 1,500 refugees left Karachi for India yesterday afternoon. A special train is carrying them to Khokhrapar where they will cross the border and enter India. This is the third batch of refugees which has left for India since the Liaquat-Nehru Minorities Pact.

MAHA VIR CHAKRA FOR CAP. RATHORE

NEW DELHI, July 1, (PTI): For fine leadership, courage and remarkable presence of mind during the Jammu and Kashmir operations, Lieutenant (now Captain) Kishan Singh Rathore of the Rajput Regiment has been awarded the Maha Vir Chakra.

PAK TRADE WITH INDIA

Decrease In Exports And Imports

KARACHI, July 2, (UPI): Pakistan imported during the month of May goods valued at 62 lakh rupees from India through the Karachi port. Pakistan's exports to India during the same period stood at 15 lakh rupees. These figures show a decrease of as much as 1 crore and 1-1/2 crores on import and export side compared to the figures of the corresponding period last year.

Exports from Karachi port, however, exceed imports from foreign countries, including India, by about over Rs. 2 crores. Total exports during the month of May stood at Rs. 9,29,00,000 while imports amounted to only Rs 7,21,00,000 during the same period.

The main item of export was cotton of which 36,587 tons were exported during May, while cotton goods were the main item of import valued at Rs. 2 crores, imported mainly from Japan, Hungary and Poland.

NORWAY'S SECURITY MEASURES

Government's Authority Renewed

OSLO, July 1 (PTI-Reuter): Norway's Parliament today renewed the Government's authority to take military and civil defence measures if it thinks extra security steps are necessary as a result of the international situation.

This authority, first granted in December 1948 provides that the Government may retain men and units in the forces though they are due for demobilisation and to call up men for extra "preparedness service".

It also authorises other military and civil preparedness measures.

By Royal resolution officers of all the forces have had their appointments prolonged until July 1, 1951.

U. S. Exports To N. Korea Stopped

LAKE SUCCESS, July 1 (PTI-Reuter): The United States has informed Mr. Trygve Lie that in compliance with the United Nations Security Council request that all members refrain from aiding the North Koreans it has instituted an embargo on all United States exports to that area.

Mr. Warren Austin, Chief American delegate said the embargo went into effect on Wednesday.

To Ensure Free Elections

Withdraw All Security Acts

OPPOSITION PARTIES' MEMORANDUM

BOMBAY Sunday.

THE Opposition Parties Conference convened by the Socialist leader Mr. Jayaprakash Narain which met for the second day at the Blavtsky Lodge, French Bridge, today paid tributes to the services of Mr. Yusuf Meherally and passed a condolence resolution on his death. The conference thereafter adopted a memorandum on free and fair election next year, prepared by the Committee appointed by the yesterday's session and decided to send it immediately to the authorities concerned. Mr. R. P. Paranjpye presided.

The memorandum suggested that for assuring the freedom of propaganda by candidates contesting the general election next year, it was necessary that the various Provincial Public Security Measures Acts, the Preventive Detention Act, 1950, and promulgation of prohibitory orders under Section 144 C.P.C. should at least be suspended and that action taken against members of political parties that have not been banned should be withdrawn. The conference regarded this as basic and vital to fair and free election.

The memorandum also made suggestions regarding the election rolls. It called for test checks to eliminate fictitious names.

SUGGESTIONS

Efforts should be made by sending out enumerators to bring on record names left out. Representative non-official bodies should be associated with election offices for the above purpose. Preliminary or first publication rolls should be made available to the public in sufficient numbers for inspection at convenient places. Necessary legislation should be undertaken for enfranchising refugees from Pakistan, who, by reason of immigration into India at a later stage, are not regarded as citizens under Articles 5 and 6 of the Constitution.

The Conference is of the view that having regard to the peculiar conditions prevailing in India there should be for Legislative Assemblies multi-member constituencies, preferably three-member constituencies, with cumulative voting. In no case whatever distributive system of voting should be adopted. The Conference realises that in case of elections to the House of the People, multi-member constituencies may perhaps present difficulties, excepting in the case of Delhi and similar areas, having regard to the bigger sizes of the constituencies.

It is necessary that delimitation committees for States, as well as the Union, with representative non-official bodies should be immediately appointed to assist the Election Commission to deal with the problem of delimitation.

Early publication of proposals for delimitation of constituencies is highly desirable as sufficient time should be left to the public to express its views thereon before they are finalised.

ELECTION PROPAGANDA

The Conference feels that since broadcasting in this country is a State monopoly, and as broadcasting is a powerful propaganda weapon these days, broadcasting facilities for election purposes should be made available to all parties in a fair manner and that an all-party non-official board should be created to see that broadcasting facilities are made so available.

It is also desirable as in the case of England that the facility of free postal transmission of his election manifesto should be made available to every candidate.

Schools, halls, maidans, under control of Government, and other places of access to the public should be made equally available to all political parties for holding election meetings and rallies.

The Conference feels that Election Commissioners and Regional Commissioners required to be appointed under Article 324 (2) and 324 (4) should be forthwith appointed.

In view of the fact that Election Advisory Committees appointed by the Speaker from the members of the Parliament consist mainly, if not exclusively, of the Congress Party members, it is highly desirable with a view to inspiring confidence in the masses that representative non-official committees in States should be created, and associated with the Chief Election Commissioner, Election Commissioners and Regional Commissioners.

Early enactment of legislation should be undertaken to supplement the Representation of the People Act, 1950, to include 'inter alia' the following provisions:

OTHER FACILITIES

(a) Prescribing a maximum limit of expenditure by a candidate for the State Legislative Assemblies and for the House of the People;

(b) Provision of State aid to candidates for election expenses, based on the number of votes polled by the candidate;

(c) Provision of a certain number of free copies of electoral rolls to all candidates;

(d) Prohibition of use of private or hired conveyance for election purposes on the polling day;

(e) Tightening of the law so as to prescribe minimum imprisonment for impersonation and other election offences which are not merely technical in character;

(f) Marking a voter's thumb with indelible ink, in big cities and big towns, to prevent same voter voting more than once.

CONDUCT OF ELECTIONS:

In order to ensure that a large number of voters have facilities of polling, the Conference is of the opinion that sufficient number of polling stations should be established so that voters do not have to walk more than two miles for recording their vote.

As is done in England, every voter should be informed by the election agency in advance, by issue of cards, indicating his roll number, page of the electoral roll and the address of his polling station.

Demonstration of political parties or by their agents or canvassers on the polling day should be prohibited.

The first general elections should be simultaneous both for State Legislative Assemblies and the House of the People on one day. In case this is not possible, at least there should be simultaneous counting of votes and simultaneous declaration of results.

Ballot cards should be printed with candidates names in alphabetical order for each constituency together with his symbol and with instructions to mark a cross.

ICFTU DELEGATION AT KARACHI

KARACHI, July 2. (PTI-Reuter): An official delegation of the International Confederation of Free Trade Unions arrived in Karachi this afternoon on the first leg of their two months tour of the Far East to survey the position of trade unionism in Asia and to explore the possibilities of establishing regional organisations of the confederation in countries of this area.

The delegation, which is headed by Mr. F. W. Dalley of the British Trades Union Congress, will remain in the Pakistan capital for two days, during which they will confer with officials of the Government of Pakistan and Pakistan labour leaders and explore plans for linking up local organisations with the international confederation of trade unions.

The five members of the delegation who arrived here by a Pan American Airways plane from Brussels, included, besides Mr. Dalley, Mr. Gordon Chapman (American Federation of labour), Mr. John Brophy (America's Congress of Industrial Organisations), Mr. Roger Dekeyser (Belgian Federation of Labour) and Mr. Jay Krane of the I. C. F. T. U. Headquarters staff who is the Secretary of the delegation.

BOMB EXPLOSION IN HOWRAH: 8 INJURED

CALCUTTA, July 2 (UPI).—Eight persons were injured and removed to hospital as a result of a bomb explosion in a private house at Howrah today. The cause of the explosion is not known.

The police investigations are proceeding.

LIBERATION OF TIBET AND FORMOSA

Chinese Workers' Pledge

LONDON, July 2 (PTI-Reuter).—Chinese "democratic" groups have told the Communist leader, Mao Tse-tung that they will "strive to liberate Tibet and Taiwan (Formosa) and for the complete maintenance of China's territorial integrity and sovereignty", according to a Tass (Soviet) News Agency message from Peking received in London today.

Signed by workers' and peasant organisations, this pledge marked the anniversary of the Chinese Communist Party.

"We are united as one man and we shall fight to drive the American imperialists out of Taiwan and other territories belonging to the Chinese people and for their return to the Chinese people", the message added.

MEHERALLY DEAD

(Continued from Page 1)

him the conscience of the Socialist movement.

"As a youth leader, Nationalist and Socialist, Mr. Meherally's qualities and abilities put him in the front line of our leaders. Disease claimed his body but has left no scar on his spirit.

MY "DEAREST FRIEND", SAYS J. P.

Mr. Jayaprakash Narayan, General Secretary of the Indian Socialist Party, who was beside Mr. Meherally in his last moments, said: "He was the dearest friend I had, but then, he was dearest to everyone".

"To speak in his praise seems trite. I do not know about others, but to me Yusuf's dedicated life will ever remain an inspiration, only next to Gandhiji's".

Mr. Asoka Mehta has issued an appeal to shop-keepers, factory owners and workers, educational institutions and students to suspend work tomorrow (Monday) in honour of Mr. Meherally.

G. G. MEHTA'S APPEAL

G. G. Mehta has issued the following appeal to the Traffic Staff of the B.E.S.T. undertaking:—"Meherally's departure from this world will leave many a heart gloomy. To every Soldier of Freedom, who had come in contact with him, it was a rare experience to feel the warmth of his noble heart. To every visionary of Socialism, who had come closer to him, he was a constant source of inspiration. His life was a symbol of service and sacrifice no less than of scholarship and erudition.

"May I appeal to the traffic staff of the B.E.S.T. Undertaking to keep stand-still today, Monday 3rd July 1950, at 12 noon for 10 minutes as a mark of honour in the memory of the departed soul and to the public to join hands in paying him a homage of prayers that his Soul may rest in peace?"

Nehru's Tribute

NEW DELHI: Prime Minister Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru in a statement today on the death of Mr. Yusuf Meherally said: "I have learnt with deep sorrow of the passing away in Bombay of Yusuf Meherally. For many years now he fought the disease that crippled him and did so always with a smile on his face. To all those who knew him he was a dear friend. For he was not only a brave and irrepressible soldier in freedom's cause but had also a rare quality and high integrity which commanded respect. We are all the poorer for the loss of this generous-hearted human being and beloved friend."

'UNIQUE AMONG MEN'

MADRAS: Shrimati Kamaladevi Chattopadhyaya stated here today that Mr. Yusuf Meherally was unique among men and his departure left a gap in his circle that could never be filled. Regretting the sudden death of Mr. Meherally, Shrimati Kamaladevi said: "His warm humaneness, his personal interests in and care for each of his fellow-beings marked him out as a great man. Many can do the big acts of daring and sacrifice, but it is the little thoughtfulness and kindliness to the humblest that shows the magnitude of one's character. Fearless yet tender, daring yet considerate ready for any sacrifice yet full of love and affection, Meherally was unique among men. He claimed devoted friends and loyal comrades cutting across politics and religious barriers. To one and all, he was the embodiment of his favourite motto: 'live dangerously', which he did and paid with his young life."

TERRIBLE LOSS

"The death of Mr. Yusuf Meherally is a terrible loss to the country as a whole and an irreparable loss to the Socialist Party of which he was one of the founder-members," says Mr. K. B. Menon, Secretary of the Madras State Socialist Party, in the course of a statement to the United Press of India on the death of Mr. Yusuf Meherally, prominent Socialist leader.

Mr. Menon says: "Mr. Meherally was a loyal and active member of the party and it was an universal surprise as to how he was so active in spite of his ill-health.

Condolence Meeting

To mourn the death of Mr. Yusuf Meherally, well-known Socialist leader of Bombay who passed away on Sunday morning, a public meeting will be held under auspices of the Socialist Party at Sundrabai Hall today at 6-30 p.m

The meetinhg will be addressed by Mr. S. K. Patil, Mayor of Bombay Shri Jayprakash Narayan, Mr. Ram Manohar Lohia, Mr. M. R. Masani and others.

TIBETAN LAMA ARRESTED

Murder Of Chinese Couple In Calcutta

CALCUTTA, July 2 (PTI).—A Tibetan Lama with 17 bombs, a big sword and some daggers, was arrested by the police today from Central Calcutta in connection with the murder of a young Chinese couple in the middle of June.

The deceased were found dead in their flat in Dharmatalla Street on June 19 Their two-year-old child was, however, lying unhurt in a pool of blood.

Four Chinese had been taken into custody in this connection earlier.

NEW DELHI, July 1 (PTI): More than 100 "progressive" writers from Delhi, the Punjab and Rajasthan began a three-day conference here this evening to discuss problems facing progressive writers of today and "to promote world peace" The conference, which is being held under the auspices of the All India Progressive Writers' Association, is the first of its kind to be convened in Delhi.

500 Towns & Villages Captured

MOSCOW RADIO CLAIMS

LONDON, July 1 (PTI-Reuter): Moscow Radio said tonight that the North Korean invaders had "liberated" over 500 towns and villages in South Korea upto Thursday.

Quoting a Tass despatch from Pyongyang North Korean capital, the broadcast also reported the following northern claims:

Over 9,000 southerners killed and wounded and over 3,000 taken prisoners.

Large quantities of war material captured, including 13 anti-tank guns, seven armoured cars, two tanks, and 48 lorries.

Eleven small southern ships sunk by northern aircraft in a raid on Inchon, port of Seoul, on Thursday.

Two American Superforts shot down by northern fighters on Friday.

N. Korea's Aggression

KARACHI, July 1 (PTI-Reuter): A communique issued here today by the Pakistan Ministry of Foreign Affairs says: "The Government of Pakistan has taken due note of the finding of the Security Council that the hostilities now in progress in Korea constitute an aggression on the part of North Korea".

The communique adds: "As already announced by the Prime Minister of Pakistan, they will give their full support to any measure proposed by the Security Council to deal with the situation".

CANADA DAY IN MOSCOW

Korean Situation Discussed

MOSCOW, July 1 (PTI-Reuter): The Korean situation was the conversation piece when the Canadian Embassy entertained 200 members of Moscow's diplomatic colony today on the occasion of Canada Day.

Guests included Deputy Foreign Minister Alexander Bogomolve, former Soviet Ambassador to France, and liaison officers of the Russian armed forces.

Britain, the United States, France, Italy, India Pakistan, Israel, Russia and Yugoslavia were among countries whose envoys attended.

3 MORE NATIONS TO KOREA'S AID

LAKE SUCCESS, July 1 (PTI-Reuter): Thailand today offered to aid South Korea by sending rice to the fighting republic.

Thai Foreign Minister Worakan Bancha cabling support of the United Nations, said his Government was prepared to support any action the United Nations might take and to extend such assistance as was within its capability.

"Thailand, being an agricultural country, will be glad, if required, to assist the republic at once in the matter of food stuff such as rice". he added.

Greece and Luxembourg also joined today in backing the Security Council call for aid to South Korea.

More than half the United Nations membership has now pledged its support.

INTOLERANCE OF DEMOCRACY

Dulles On War In Korea

WASHINGTON, July 2 (PTI-Reuter): Mr. John Foster Dulles said last night that South Korea was attacked because "the Communists seem to have felt they should not tolerate this hopeful, attractive Asiatic experiment in democracy."

Mr. Dulles, Republican Policy Adviser to the State Department just back from the Far East including Korea, said he believed a second reason for the North Korean aggression was a desire to place Japan "between the upper and lower jaws of the Russian bear."

Mr. Dulles told Radio listeners that the Communists controlled territory to the north of Japan and that conquest of all Korea would give them a similar foothold to the south.

"That obviously would make it more difficult to provide the Japanese people with security as self-governing, unarmed members of the free world."

NEW PHASE

He said the Western world had up to now hoped that the Communists woudd limit their violent actions to internal disturbances.

"The Korean attack marks a new phase in Communist recklessness", he added.

"If the members of the United Nations sat idly by and did nothing to repel the present Communist forces then almost certainly that method will be used elsewhere.

One country after another would be conquered by Red armies and the result would be to make a Third World War almost certain.

"Also, by that time, the Russian position would be so strong that the United States and other remnants of the free world would be in great peril."

As things stood now, Mr. Dulles believed the immediate risk was not general war, but rather an experimental probing effort by the Communists to find out whether, under present world conditions, armed aggression paid.

"That militaristic experiment must fail," he said.

Burmese Rebels Routed

RANGOON, July 1 (PTI-Reuter): Combined Burmese Government forces have been carrying out mopping up operations around Mandalay, with rebels of the White Band Peoples Voluntary Organisation fleeing before them, according to reports reaching here, today.

The White Band Organisation, offshoot of the wartime military resistance movement, was stated to be in total disorder in this district.

Government operations were expected to continue until July 19, target date under the Government's "Peace Within one Year" plan.

U.P. TO RETRENCH RATION STAFF

KANPUR, July 2. (PTI): The Government of Uttar Pradesh is likely to effect an economy of Rs 1,20,000 in its budget by its decision to retrench 32 percent on the temporary subordinate staff from various rationing offices in Kanpur.

The total strength of such staff here is about 1,100.

The Government is, however, contemplating to provide alternate employment to the retrenched staff in other Government offices in the State. The process of retrenchment is expected to be completed by the end of this month and general notices have already been served on members of the staff.

WAR IN KOREA CONCERNS US

Mr. Morrison On Need To Accept Challenge

MANCHESTER, July 2. (PTI- Reuter).

MR. Herbert Morrison, Deputy Prime Minister described today the invasion of South Korea as "an act of naked aggression" and declared that it was not only the duty but the interest of freedom-loving peoples to come to the assistance of the victims.

Mr. Morrison, Government Party Leader in the House of Commons, told Labour Party jubilee celebrations here that he hoped that war could be avoided by accepting the "fresh challenge" of Korea.

"There is a danger that some of our people may say what concern is it of ours that North Korea should invade South Korea," Mr. Morrison said.

"The same thing was said when the Japanese invaded Manchuria eighteen years ago. But it concerns all of us.

ONLY WAY

"Only by showing that the free democracies will take a stand can we hope to convince the disturbers of peace that aggression just does not pay.

"We have been bearing the brunt of the cold war for months in Malaya, which our boys have been defending against the terrorists in the hot jungle.

"By accepting this fresh challenge I have every hope that a world war can be averted. This is the only way to preserve peace.

"While armed opposition is necessary in reply to armed aggression the path we and other like thinking people must follow is in removing the causes of Communism by alleviating the malnutrition and misery that affects so many millions of people, particularly throughout Asia. This is a task for more than one lifetime. We have played our part worthily and we must continue to do so".

Bandicoot In Granary

BANARAS, July 2 (PTI): A rationing inspector was arrested here today after the police had recovered three bags of wheat in his house.

The inspector is alleged to have removed the wheat from a truck which was on its way to the Government godown.

Compulsory Military Training In Australia

SYDNEY, July 1. (PTI-Reuter): The Sydney newspaper, the "Sunday Sun", today reported in a despatch from Canberra that the Australian cabinet had instructed army commands to speed plans for a compulsory military training scheme in Australia.

"The Korean attack meant a big shake-up in defence plans as its success would constitute a grave danger to Australia", the paper said.

"It has also been decided that defence in Papua and New Guinea, now practically non-existent, must be built up.

INDORE TEXTILE WORKERS TO DEMONSTRATE

Protest Against Retrenchment

INDORE, July 2, (UPI): The textile workers of Indore, numbering over 30,000 employed in the nine textile mills here, have decided to stage a demonstration in the city on July 5, as a protest against the policy of retrenchment in the local mills being carried out by the managements of different mills in various ways like closure of shifts, departments and even total closure of mills in some cases.

This demonstration, which is being organised by the Independent Mazdoor Panchayat is, according to the Secretary of the Mazdoor Panchayat aimed at fighting back the millowners' attempt to force compulsory unemployment on the workers.

With a view not to affect production in any way, which is so essential to the community, it has been decided that the workers of the night shift will take out a torch-light demonstration through the city after the night shift is over at midnight while the day shift workers will demonstrate in the evening after their day's work.

KARACHI, July 1. (PTI-Reuter): The Open General Licence for the export of raw jute has been extended to July 31, 1950, it was announced by the Ministry of Commerce, Government of Pakistan, in a Gazette Extraordinary tonight.

R

CONTROLLER OF RATIONING

Shifting of Office

The offices of the Controller of Rationing as also the Office of the Public Relations Officer (Rationing) have been shifted to 2nd Floor, Bank of India Building, Mahatma Gandhi Road, Fort, (Flora Fountain). The offices are now working at the new premises as usual.

WAR IN KOREA

(Continued from Page 1)

at Pusan. The Commission left for Japan when the Northerners struck across the 38th Parallel a week ago.

MORE SORTIES

Today's communique from headquarters here said American bombers and fighters were continuing their sorties today against troop concentrations, makeshift bridges, convoys and supply dumps. But it added the results of their attacks were "unassessed."

An undisclosed number of American planes left their Japanese base this morning for another strike against the North. It was pointed out here that the Australian planes, single piston engine types were not equipped for instrument landings and so would be used for patrols until their pilots were more familiar with the Korean terrain, and monsoon weather conditions.

A broadcast heard here from Seoul, which fell to the North Koreans earlier in the week, said the city was back to normal.

Telephone communications and tramways had resumed operations on Friday, and factories and mills were working yesterday, the broadcast claimed.

YOKOHAMA ARRESTS

Yokohama Police arrested yesterday another 27 Koreans and Japanese, 17 of them women and girls, for distributing handbills opposing arms shipment to Korea, it was announced here today.

The handbills also protested against "foreign intervention" in the Korean war.

On Friday 202 people were arrested for handing out bills along the Yokohama waterfront.

In Fukuoka port, opposite Korea, on Japan's southern island of Kyushu, the police raided the headquarters of the "Korean Liberation Movement Relief Society" and confiscated almost 400 handbills attacking the United States.

Eighty per cent of Fukuoka's 4,000 Koreans were said to support the Communist North Korean Government, and the police were alerted following reports that they were planning a demonstration.

SINGAPORE.—Field Marshal Sir William Slim, Chief of the Imperial General Staff, said on arrival here today by air from Australia that his defence talks with Australian and New Zealand military leaders had been very satisfactory.

"But any decision to send Dominion troops to take part in the Korean operations or to Malaya is a matter for the Dominion Governments" he added.

Field Marshal Slim declined to commend on whether the Korean situation would cause a re-development of British troops in Malaya.

The Field Marshal will inspect the First Battalion of the Gurkha Rifles here tomorrow before leaving to inspect anrmy units in Malaya.

He is expected to leave for India on July 6.

SLOWED DOWN

WASHINGTON.—A United States Army spokesman said here today he believed scattered units of the South Korean Army would quickly be reorganised as American troops entered the fighting area.

He could not give any estimate of the present condition of the South Korean army.

There was some belief, he added, that the North Korean spearhead advancing southwards from Seoul may have been slowed down by the difficulty of supplies and maintenance.

North Korean tanks which cross the Han River north of Suwon were believed to have used temporary wooden bridges which American Superfortresses attacked with undetermined results.

An Air Force spokesman reported that a B-29 Superfortresses had bombed a marshalling yard north of Seoul on June 29 hitting a train and destroying some its wagons. The same bomber also reported scoring two direct hits on a North Korean convoy containing about a dozen camouflaged tanks.

ISRAEL'S SUPPORT

TEL AVIV: Israel today declared her support for the Security Council's action on Korea.

R

GAS COKE

LARGE STOCKS of Gas Coke and Gas Coke Katchra have now accumulated at the Bombay Gas Co.'s Works at Chinchpokli. Gas Coke is a good domestic fuel and consumers in need of the same may apply for their requirements direct to the Gas Company at their Works at Chinchpokli. Gas Coke Katchra is a good fuel for lime kilns, smithy works, and such other purposes, and consumers in need of the same may apply likewise to the Gas Company for their requirements.

The supplies would be available at the following controlled rates:—

	Wholesale price (ex-depot) for persons other than authorised agents per ton.	Wholesale price (ex-Gas Works) for authorised agents per ton.	Retail price (ex-depot) per cwt.
	Rs.as.ps.	Rs.as.ps.	Rs.as.ps.
(1) Large Industrial Domestic and rivet size ..	55—0—0	45—0—0	3—0—0
(2) Breeze size	33—0—0	27—0—0	2—0—0
(3) (Gas Coke Katchra) Mixture of all sorts of residue including the varieties at (1) and (2) above	30—0—0	25—0—0	1—8—0

Export of the above fuels outside Greater Bombay to places within the Bombay State will be allowed to consumers and bonafide dealers who may apply to the Provincial Coal Controller, No. 10, Queens Barracks, Opp. Cooperage, Bombay, for export permits.

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SWEDEN TO ENTER FINAL POOL

SAO PAULO, July 2 (PTI-Reuter): Italy beat Paraguay two goals to nil in their pool 'C' World Soccer Cup match here today. Sweden lead in this pool and have qualified to enter the final pool.

CHIANG'S OFFER

WASHINGTON, July 2 (PTI-Reuter): The State Department said today that the Chinese Nationalists had offered to send an army of about 33,000 "seasoned" troops for defence of South Korea but that the Departments reply while expressing "deep appreciation" said that preparations to meet a threat to Formosa should have priority.

Maharashtra Give Way To G. I. P.

SOLITARY GOAL WIN FOR RAILWAY IN TAME MATCH

BOMBAY, Sunday.

The Maharashtra Football Association XI must be indebted to their custodian Krishnaswamy for the solitary goal defeat they suffered at the hands of G.I.P. Railway in the initial round of the Hinrich's Shield Football Tournament this evening at the Cooperage. They should have otherwise been trounced by at least half a dozen in a game that was dry for a Sunday crowd.

The match did not reach any spectacular heights. The standard of soccer was mediocre with occasional goalmouth incidents as interludes to the tedium.

In the first half, Maharashtra were all over their opponents from the beginning to the end. But their forwards either bungled or were well shadowed by the G.I.P. defenders among whom Almeida, Panna and A. Duncan were outstanding.

Murthi, centreforward for the visitors wasted a couple of good chance. Once when he had the ball in his possession within the box, a G.I.P. defender deflected the ball just as the Maharashtrian kicked the ball. The resultant corner proved abortive. Outside right Tulsiram had a very good try at goal in the fifteenth minute, but Sukhlal in goal proved equal to the task and stopped the rasping shot with his raised hands. Duncan standing nearby cleared the ball which bounced off Sukhlal's hands almost on the goalline.

In spite of their superior speed and approach work Maharashtra were unable to score partly because of their own hesitation in shooting and partly because Delgardo, Gulabsingh, Duncan, Almeida and Panna held them at bay well.

Maharashtra paid the penalty for their fancy play when much to the surprise of the spectators, Aziz scored for G.I.P. against the run of play just before the "breather." This is how it happened. The Maharashtra team were concentrating so much on their attack that even the full-backs played much higher up the field than they ought to. This cost them the match, for when Shiva received the ball about forty yards from the Maharashtra goal, he was completely unmarked. Shiva without wasting much time passed the ball to Aziz a little ahead of him. The latter cut in from the right wing, cleverly eluded a defender and put the ball past helpless Krishnaswamy from close range.

In the second session the G.I.P. pressed Maharashtra throughout. But Maharashtra had many chances of equalising. In spite of their territorial advantage, however, G.I.P. failed to add to the score. This was mainly due to some good work by Subroyalu at left-half and Krishnaswamy under the ball. The latter saved repeatedly and well, twice from Shiva and once from Aziz.

There was nothing of note in the second session. The Maharashtra defenders held the rival forwards well and thus averted a defeat by a bigger margin. For about five minutes before the end of play Maharashtra played one man short, Tulsiram being injured while taking a shot.

The teams were:—

G.IP. RAILWAY:—Sukhlal; Panna, Almeida; A. Duncan, Gulab Singh, Delgardo; Aziz, Tambe, G. D'Mello, Shiva, Bhickoo.

MAHARASHTRA F.A.:—Krishnaswamy: Loganathan, Manuel; Jerome, Yessu Das, Subroyalu; Tulsiram, Clarence, Murthi, E. Gabriel, Barrows.

Referee: P. S. Gopalan.

INDIAN GYMKHANA WIN EASILY

Football At Parel

BOMBAY, Sunday.

Indian Gymkhana found little difficulty in gaining full points against Bombay City when they won by four goals to nil in the Second Division of the Harwood Football League at St. Xavier's College Ground, Parel.

Krishnand scored twice Sunder Rai and Venkateshwar scored one each to complete the sides tally.

Two matches were played in the HVM Cup Football Tournament this evening. Hill XI beat Famous S.C. by two goals to one while Fort Rangers and B. K. Samaj were concerned in a goalless draw.

Florian Pereira and K. B. Nair scored for Hill XI while Rauf scored for Famous S.C.

In the Musry Cup Tournament played at the Railway Ground, Youths Union accounted for Grindlay Bank by three goals to one E. David, Gahani and Smith scored for the winners, while Mathews scored for the Bank.

In the Day's Sport

FOOTBALL

Cooperage

5-30 p.m. Burmah-Shell vs Bombay Amateurs (Hinrich's Shield)

St. Xavier's College Ground, Parel

4-35 p.m. Shell 'B' vs Times 'A' (Harwood League Div. II)

5-40 p.m. ICL vs BEST (Callan Cup).

GIP Railway Ground, Parel

4-35 p.m. Air Services vs M.B.M.

5-45 p.m. Congress Seva Dal vs Blue Wizards 'B' (Musry Cup)

BADMINTON

W.I.A.A. Club House

5-30 Burmah-Shell vs Bombay C.C.I.

6 p.m. Men's Doubles first round.

SECUNDERABAD RACES

HYDERABAD, (Deccan) July 2 (P. T.I): The following are the Handicaps for the First Day of Secunderabad Races to be run on Wednesday July 5, 1950.

THE ASCOT PLATE (about 5 F)

Nuralia 9.7, D. Day 9.7 Georgie 9.4 Time Bomb 9.2 Sabah Al Khair 8.11 Marie Louise 8.9 Kurleshwari 8.7 El Alamein 8.6 Duke of Ramgarh 8.4 Dominica 8.4 Tajik 8.3 Trunk Call 8.1 Big Idea 7.3 Paramount Power 7.12 Akash Deep 7.11 Great Lady 7.0 Kings Dream 7.9 Courtship 7.6 Pessu Pasha 7.5 Princess Padma 7.5 Very Little 7.5 Sunny Boy 7.4 Doodle Dandy 7.4.

THE AHMEDNAGAR PLATE DIV I (about 6 F)

Kings Parade 9.4 Atomic 9.4 Lizalee 9.1 Aawaz 8.13 Lilly of the Valley 8.13 Fair Gold 8.8 Just It 8.8 Fowzia 8.7 Patakha 8.7 Widad 8.5 Zedai 8.5 Shookariya 8.3 Princess of Hindustan 8.2 Post to Post 8.2 Bold Attempt 8.1 Chetna 7.12 Chrissie Darling 7.11.

THE AHMEDNAGAR PLATE DIV II (about 6 F)

Gipsy Majd 9.4 Sunlight 9.2 Alma 8.12 Sir Knight 8.12 Dominic's Girl 8.11 Mayfair Lady 8.10 Persian Princess 8.10 Robin Adair 8.10 Neemphool 8.9 Brilliant Sunshine 8.9 Wedding Day 8.9 Star of Iran 8.8 Little Prince 8.6 Miss Prestige 8.6 Taron 8.6 Red Cross Boy 8.5 Queenie 8.4.

THE AHMEDNAGAR PLATE DIV III (about 6 F)

Billy Boy 9.4, Reshone 9.2, Padsha Begum 9.1, Harlem Day 9.1 Blue Flame 9.1, Shangrilla 9.1 Contessa Neuvy 9.0 Kiyababa 9.0 Black Wood 9.0 Chandrashekar 8.13 Cold Shoulder 8.13 RAF 8.12 First Entry 8.11 Dauntless 8.11 Ujjala 8.11.

THE POONA PLATE (about 5 F)

Desert Queen 9.4 Yankee Doodle 9.0 Belle Syme 9.0 Miss Pop 8.13 Shahistah 8.12 Ghaflah 8.12 Rubayat 8.10, Sea Log 8.8 Aerex 8.7 Slap and Tickle 8.6 First Port 8.4 Happiness 7.10 Forward Bloc 7.5 Golden Hind 7.4.

THE ARABIAN PLATE (about 7 F)

Jowdat Al Iraq 10.4 Sanjagh Sa'ad 9.4, Naqib 8.12 Amal Al Shabab 8.11, Abu Muslim 8.8 Russian Bandit 8.1, Sharjeel 7.12 Golshan 7.12 Indian Flower 7.10 Abjar Suad 7.9 Officer 7.6 Peter 7.5 Naim Al Shabab 7.5 Hormazdiyar 7.4 Khalid Amer 7.4 Mountain Ash 7.4.

THE ALEXANDRIA PLATE (about 5 F)

Black Hazard 9.4 Mamluk 9.2 Romp Home 9.2 Rabie Al Khair 9.0 Prince Farhan 8.13, Maha 8.13 Kittyhawk 8.10 Thamir Majid 8.10 Mars 8.9 Naufal 8.4 Tamadhir 8.2 Khalid Zobae 7.7 The Best 7.4.

W.I.A.A. OPEN BADMINTON

Seeded Players Are In Top Form

BOMBAY, Sunday.

The weeding out process in the W.I.A.A. Open Badminton Championships has reached the third round stage in the many matches played so far.

Davindra Mohan, Henry Ferreira, P. S. Nilkanth, George Lewis, C. B. Kalappa, Homi K. Talyarkhan were playing in top form and when the last eight stage is reached, a Marathon struggle will be in evidence.

The only interesting match in the otherwise one sided affairs today was that between O. B. Kalappa—seeded No. 8—and J. V. Kamath. Kamath put up a stubborn fight before going down to Kalappa at the final score 17-14; 18-16 (in favour of the winner).

C. B. Kalappa and P. S. Nilkanth will now meet in quarter-final round Davindra Mohan and Henry Fereira respectively.

The following are the results:-

K. G. Kapur beat W. B. Young 15-7, 15-3. M. N. Pettie W. O. Jagdish Kumar Kapur. Madhukar R. Desai beat W. J. Franklin 15-8, 15-12. Henry Fereira beat N. S. Manj 15-3, 15-6. R. A. Dongre beat Nand Kumar M. Natekar 17-14, 15-2. George Lewis beat N. S. Chandani 15-1, 15-0. Devindra Mohanlal beat Baldev Katara 15-3, 15-1. O. B. Kalappa beat J. V. Kamath 17-14, 18-16. Devindra Mohanlal beat M. G. Murdeshwar 15-5, 15-2. Homi K. Talyarkhan beat D. N. Dhongade 15-8, 15-8. P. S. Nilkanth beat P. M. Jhaveri 15-1, 15-7. Henry Fereira beat C. T. Shah 15-2, 15 3.

FIXTURES FOR MONDAY
W. I. A. A Club House.

6-30 p.m. Panvelkar Ram and Bal Bhagwat Vs. M. K. Bopardikar and M. S. Patil 6-50 P.M. George Lewis and Davinder Mohan Vs. C. P. Merchant and J. V. Kamath 7-10 P.M. K. H. Madon and J. D. Homji Vs. C. B. Kalappa and S. S. Parulekar 7-30 P.M. D. G. Mugwe and B. V. Ullal Vs. M. M. Dukle and W. W. Dukle 7-50 P.M. Narandas Meghraj and Partner Vs. W. Gomms and Tolly Fernandes 8-10 P.M. G. P. Shirke and R. A. Dongre Vs. K. K. Verma and L. G. Valia.

C. C. I.

6-0 P.M. R. Rangacharj and Partner Vs. H. R. Shah and N. J. Ruparel 6-30 P.M. B. P. Koppikar and P. M. D. Thackersey Vs. P. T. Bhide and V. Varadkar 6-50 P.M. D. N. Dhongade and M. N. Desai Vs. N. K. Bhat and R. S. Belthangadi 7-10 P.M. Baldeo Katara and Rajnikant Jhaveri Vs. Madhukar R. Desai and N. M. Natekar 7-30 P.M. W. J. Franklin and N. G. Dhavle Vs. P. M. Jhaveri and Mahesh P. Desai 7-50 P.M. Javer Khanna and R. K. Batra Vs. L. R. Agaskar and V. C. Raikar 8-10 P.M. G. E. Awati and Partner Vs. G. S. Kalyanpurkar and B. R. Agaskar.

BINNY MILLS WIN EXHIBITION GAME

BANGALORE, July 2, (PTI).

Binny Mills beat Sullivan Police in an Exhibition soccer match by two goals to nil today the match was played in aid of the Victoria Hospital Fund.

The match was played in pouring rain and the players could not give of their best as the ground was slippery. Sampangi scored both goals in the second half for the Mills.

GYMKHANA CRICKET

P. M. Dhondy Takes 7 Wkts

BOMBAY, Sunday.

P. J. Hindu Gymkhana 'B' registered a convincing victory over their rival Burmah Shell Sports Club. R. V. Kapadia scored a sparkling 98 runs which included seven hits to the boundary—out of the total of 249 runs. Burmah Shell in their turn could not stand to the bowling of the Gymkhana and were all out for a small total of 115 runs in their knock. Hindu Gymkhana won the match by a big margin of 134 runs.

The scores:

P. J. Hindu Gymkhana 'B' beat Burmah Shell Sports Club by 134 runs at the Kennedy Sea Face.

P. J. Hindu Gym. 'B'—249 all out R. V. Kapadia 98, S. V. Shah 36; Mehra 3 for 47, Pulvani 3 for 60, Edekar 3 for 39).

Burmah Shell S.C.:—115 all out (P. H. Punjabi 34, M. G. Tarkar 33; M. V. Bhede 4 for 21, S. V. Shah 3 for 20, N. C. Jhaveri 3 for 30).

In the other match at the Kennedy Sea Face, low scoring was the order of the day. Parsee Gymkhana beat Dadar Union Sports Club by a very narrow margin of 6 runs. The honour of the day went to P. M. Dhondy who captured 7 wickets for 38 runs in 15.1 overs of which two were maidens. The complete scores were:

Parsee Gymkhana beat Dadar Union Sports Club by 6 runs.

Parsee Gymkhana:—110 all out (J. A. Dadiseth 20, R. N. Bharucha 19, D. H. Wadia 19; M. K. Mantri 4 for 25, R. M. Parulekar 4 for 40, V. R. Amladi 2 for 29).

Dadar Union S.C.:—104 all out (K. V. Palwankar not out 27, P. K. Mamat 22, M. K. Mantri 22; P. M. Dondhy 7 for 38, A. M. Captain 3 for 23).

Bombay Gymkhana 'B' suffered yet another defeat at the hands of Reserve Bank of India Sports Club. Reserve Bank of India batting first made 171 runs for the loss of seven wickets and declared their innings closed. Going in to bat Bombay Gymkhana were all out for a poor total of 99 runs.

Reserve Bank of India Sports Club beat Bombay Gymkhana 'B' by 72 runs at Azad Maidan.

Reserve Bank of India S.C.—171 for 7 wickets declared (Y. Mhatre 78, H. Rao 24; P. M. Langdon 3 for 32, Covil 2 for 30).

Bombay Gymkhana 'B'—99 all out (E. A. Virley 23, P. B. Johnson 24; J. Shirkee 4 for 10 runs, N. Bhatre 2 for 8).

P. J. Hindu Gymkhana 'A' playing their match against Trade Marks Sports Club at Azad Maidan scored a good victory over the latter by three wickets and 16 runs. M. M. Dalvi hit up a nice 67 which had seven hits to the boundary.

P. J. Hindu Gymkhana 'A' beat Trade Marks Sports Club by three wickets and 16 runs at Azad Maidan.

Trade Marks S.C.: 153 for 7 wickets declared (G. S. Wagh 33, A. C. Raikar not cut 26, T. B. Vinod 25, J. P. Shaftu 25; R. R. Chandorkar 2 for 9 runs, S. A. Nadkarni 2 for 31, K. M. Bhatia 2 for 41).

P. J. Hindu Gymkhana 'A':—169 for 7 wickets. (M. M. Dalvi 67, N. G. Patgaonker 21; K. S. Mani 3 for 50, M. P. Thakur 2 for 8 runs, M. S. Naik 2 for 44).

Maccabi "A" Prevail

WATERPOLO LEAGUE

BOMBAY, Sunday.

Maccabi "A" registered full points in a very keen and close encounter in the First Division of the Golwalla Water Polo League this morning at the Victoria Baths when they accounted for P.M. Hindu Baths 'A' by seven goals to six.

The Hindu side should have been trounced, but they were able to rally round in the second period due their goalkeeper G. Rattonesy being in splendid form saving some point blank shots and being able to judge the ball well.

R. Dean was the outstanding player on the Maccabi side, while K. Rattonsey played his usual game for the losers.

The teams were:—

MACCABI 'A': E. Bhatan; D. Sopher P. Gourgey; E. Meyer, R. Dean, I. Mansoor, J. Zilka.

P. M. HINDU BATHS: G. Rattonsey; B. Rattonsey, K. N. Sampat, M. Bhatia, K. Shah, K. Rattonsey, D. M. Morarji.

The change in rules was observed for the first time and the game was played fifteen minutes each way. Maccabi went all out in the first period and registered a five-one lead before crossing over.

Dean opened the scoring in the fourth minute but Kanti Shah equalized from a penalty. Then Dean scored again from a pass from Mansoor in the tenth minute. Two minutes later Zilka scored, his side's third goal. Dean scored twice again.

The Hindu side now woke up and were in scoring mood. B. Rattonsey went right away to score four goals and draw even but the Maccabi side forged ahead again through Dean. Kanti Shah neutralized but Mansoor put paid to the Hindu Baths efforts with a match winning goal which was to bring the score 7 goals to six.

In the second division matches Golwalla 'B' beat Maccabi 'B' by 12 goals to nil.

P.M. Hindu Bath 'C' beat Golwalla 'C' by seven goals to nil.

Boat Club accounted for Cathedral Old Boys by six goals to three and Cusrow Baug beat P. M. Hindu Bath's 'B' by 8 goals to nil.

Week-End Cricket

G. RAMCHAND SCORES 109

BOMBAY, Sunday.

A few Club Cricket matches were played today. The highlight of the day was a brilliant century by G. Ramchand for Jyoti Studios against B. E. S. T. Sports Club. Several other fine performances were also witnessed.

The following were the results of the matches played:-

SUNDER CRICKET CLUB BEAT POLICE SPORTS CLUB BY THREE WICKETS AND 93 RUNS AT THE KENNEDY SEA-FACE

Police S. C.:- 126 all out (N. Nivsarkar 33, V. Phadnis 18, J. Jameson 15; Y. B. Palwankar 5 for 15, S. V. Nadkarni 2 for 18).

Sunder C. C.:- 219 for 7 wkts. (V. Dias retired 61, Y. B. Palwankar not out 67, B. G. Patel 25, P. G. Rane 2 for 41, J. Jameson 2 for 45).

TIMES OF INDIA SPORTS CLUB BEAT FORT VIJAY CRICKET CLUB BY ONE WICKET AND 12 RUNS AT AZAD MAIDAN.

Fort Vijay C. C.:- 126 all out (S. P. Shah 35, S. S. Baigi 44, Godambe 3 for 26, Lopez 3 for 26).

Times of India S. C.:- 138 for 9 Wkts. (R. S. Godambe not-out 55, N. D. Ved 3 for 47, J. B. Mistry 2 for 13, C. P. Shah 2 for 25).

ST. XAVIER'S COLLEGE GYMKHANA BEAT PARSEE CYCLISTS SPORTS CLUB BY ONE WICKET AND 73 RUNS AT AZAD MAIDAN.

Parsee Cyclists S. C.:- 86 all out (N. D. Patel not out 35, J. Siganporia 20, A. J. Rutnagar 6 for 30, B. R. Irani 3 for 22).

St. Bavier's College Gymkhana:- 159 for 9 Wkts. (S. K. Rattansey 45, A. H. Jageshia 36, P. V. Herwadkar not-out 24, M. Kheshwalla 4 for 15, D. R. Mody 2 for 17, E. Billimoria 2 for 28).

BOHRA CRICKETERS BEAT JOHN BRIGHT CRICKET CLUB BY 37 RUNS AT AZAD MAIDAN.

John Bright C. C.:- 81 all out (R. Kuka 15, Khandadia 12, T. Furniturewalla 5 for 28, A. Baswai 4 for 30).

Bohra Cricketers:- 118 all out (H. Ebrahim retired 52, T. Vahanvati 15, S. Y. Heptulla 14, D. B. Zack 3 for 31, R. Bhathena 2 for 13).

SINDH-HINDUS BEAT CUSTOMS SPORTS CLUB BY TWO WICKETS AND ONE RUN AT OVAL.

Customs S. C.:- 145 all out (H. S. Lyan 35, Shirke 30, Athaide 25, Lala Gulab 25, Grover 3 for 29, Kishindchand 2 for 4 runs, Jethanand 2 for 22, Lekhraj 2 for 26).

Sindh-Hindu:- 146 for 8 Wkts. (Chimanlal 51, Jethanad 22, Kishindchand not-out 17, Teighar 5 for 36).

JYOTI STUDIOUS BEAT B.E.S.T. SPORTS CLUB BY 41 RUNS AT OVAL.

Jyoti Studios:- 205 all out (G. Ramchand 109, G. Nanik 28, Omprakash 21, Somji Patel 17, M. R. Amladi 4 for 8 runs, Bode 3 for 55, Korgaonkar 2 for 70).

B. E. S. T. Sports Club:- 164 all out (Satha 78, Amladi 20, Satghare 16, Irani all out 15, Omprakash 3 for 40, H. Patel 2 for 43).

SPEEDWAY RIDER ABBOTT KILLED

BRADFORD, July 1. (PTI-Reuter).

Joe Abbott, 47 year-old former England internation speedway rider was killed tonight in a crash on the track here.

One of England's best known and successful riders he was riding for Bradford in a national league match against Westham and fell at the first ben right in the patch of another rider who was unable to avoid running over Abbott.

ENGLAND'S DEFEAT SETS PROBLEM TO SELECTORS

Dearth Of Bowlers Main Poser

LONDON, July 2 (PTI-Reuter).

ENGLAND'S defeat by the West Indies in the Second Test at Lords has set the selectors a difficult problem in choosing the team to go to Australia.

Only ten weeks remain before the party sails and if custom is maintained the first names will be announced during the Gentlemen cersus Players match at Lords beginning on July 26.

The last Test has made the solution to the problems even more obscure and the M.C.C. Committee of which Sir Pelham Warner is Chairman have been set a difficult task.

England's prospects in Australia seem poorer than for many years. A batting side of reasonable strength may be found but the problem of finding bowlers capable of dismissing such powerful combination as Australia for anything less than 500 except on pitches affected by rain must be providing the selectors with a cricket nightmare.

If Douglas Wright Kent, leg-break bowler could recapture some of the form which made him a key man in the 1946-47 tour there would be more hope.

As it is, Wright is subject to more variations of form than at any time in his career. Even so the gamble of taking him might be worth while as long as he was not overbowled.

DEARTH OF FAST BOWLERS

The dearth of fast bowlers is yet another poser. The fact that a left-arm slow bowler was chosen for the Lords test as deputy for Trevor Bailey generaly regarded as the only real pace bowler in the country, was a clear illustration of the plight of the selectors. Again the ability of Eric Hollies, rightarm slow leg-break, who is often troubled by strain, to stand the rigours of an Australian tour must be open to doubt. No doubt more bowling experiments will be made for the Nottingham Test and a number of others will be tried in the Gentlemen versus Players game. Young men liked D. Shakleton (Hampshire), Fred Ridgway (Kent), R. Tattersall (Lancashire) Fred Trueman and John Whitehead (Yorkshire) must all be nearer the fulfilment of their ambition of an England cap than is realised generally.

TRADITION

There is a possibility that tradition will be broken and that England will play in Australia under a professional leader.

This would probably mean that the Australian method of choosing a touring team would be adopted.

The Australians build a touring side or test team by picking the player first and the Captain from them which ensures that the Captain is primarily worth his place. The English way is to find a Captain then give him a team.

KIRKEE GYMKHANA RACE RESULTS

POONA, July 2 (PTI).

Following are the results of Kirkee Gymkhana Races, Summer Meeting, Second Day, held today:

THE BANGALORE STAKES (Div. II) (Dist. abt. 3½ F.)

JAYBHUMI (S. V. DATAR 9-5 (—20 yds.) R. Umrigar 1
JANDESHWAR (E. B. Nikam) 9-3 (+ 30 yds.) Byramjee 2
KHANDU (T. M. Kawde) 9-0 (+ 20 yds.) Pardeshi 3
HER HIGHNESS (S. S. P. M. School) 9-0 (—90 yds.) Shivaji .. 4

Not Run: East Wind, Red Rock, Sultana, Ginger, Africa Star, and Sikander

Won by 2, 1 and 3/4 and ¼ lengths. Time 52-1/5 seconds.

Tote paid Rs. 7/8 for win; Rs. 7/8, Rs. 16 and Rs. 119/8 for places.

THE BOMBAY STAKES (Div. I) (Dist. abt. 3½F.)

RATNAMALA (E. B. Nikam) (—170 yds.) Sakaram 1
POONA BEGUM (K. Khan) (—100 yds.) A. Majid 2
SAMBAJI (Bhosle) (—120 yds.) F. Mohd. 3
KAMAL KUMARI (Chandhere) (—60 yds.) Matran 4

Not run: Indiscretion, Dilip and Mahratta King.

Won by: 3½, 1½ and 5 lengths.

Time: 61 seconds.

Tote paid: Rs. 15 for win, Rs. 7/8, Rs. 7/8 and Rs. 12/8 for places.

THE BANGALORE STAKES (Div. I) (Dist. 3½ F.)

PIRKHAN (P. M. Modi) 10-4 (—70 yds.) S. Mody 1
WAPAS (B. E. Centre) 11-0 (—30 yds.) Capt. Jayal 2
BLUE DIAMOND (Bombay Hunt) 10-10 (—80 yds.) D. Captain 3
STARS AND STRIPES (W. Grey) 10-7 (—120 yds.) S. K. Padamjee 4

Not run: Gay Spaniard, Bobbys Show, Cummerbund, Churchill, Objective, Cougar, Sal Mubarak, Dinkie and Bujrang.

Won by 10, 1½ and 1 lengths.

Time: 50-4/5 secs.

Tote paid Rs. 7/8 for win, Rs. 6/8, Rs. 9 and Rs. 16 for places.

THE BOMBAY STAKES (Div. II) (Dist. 3½ F.)

MAHRATTA WARRIOR (Mrs. Raghunath) (+10 yds) Umaji 1
INDIAN JACK (Maniyar) (+10 yds.) Habib .. 2
JAGIRDAR (Kanse) (—10 yds.) Sakaram 3
NATH (Bhadade) (—10 yds.) Katpe 4

Not run: Robin Ashok, Samander, Kashinath and Metro.

Won by: 3, 4 and 8 lengths.

Time: 57-4/5 seconds.

Tote paid Rs. 190/8 for win, Rs. 11, Rs. 5/8 and Rs. 6/8 for places.

THE BIJAPUR STAKES (Dist. 5 F)

CHOCOLATE SOLDIER (M. Gopal) 10-2, S. K. Padamjee 1
COOL AND COLLECTED (K. D. Bhagwagar) 8-11 B. Vithal 2
KANTAKA (B. M. Tata) 7-13 J. Bharucha 3
PERSEPOLIS (G. M. Omkar) 9-13 Y. Kamble 4

Not run:: Dinkie, Fashion Parade, Whirlpool, Shivneri, Hind Kumar, Chetna, Cascade and Pirkhan.

Won by 3/4, 2 and 4 lengths.

Time: 1 min. 7 seconds.

Tote paid Rs 22 for win, Rs 8, Rs. 7/- and Rs. 10/8 for places.

THE BHOPAL STAKES (Dist. 3½ F.)

LAKSHMI (M S. Nikal) 7-0 (—30 yds.) Smith 1
CRIPPIN (S. S. P. M. School) 7-8 (— 100 yds.) Gaud .. 2
DILDAR (H. Hussain) 7-0 Scr.) Sk. Mohd. 3
RAO SAHIB (Gaoker) 7-7 (—130 yds.) Ganpat 4

Not run: Toffee, Umadevi, Hiran and Nargis.

Won by 3 lengths, 1½ lengths and neck.

Time: 63-1/5 secs.

Tote paid Rs. 27 for win, Rs. 9/8, Rs. 43/8 and Rs. 20 for places.

THE BHOR STAKES (Dist. 6 F.)

SUPER BOY (S. S. P. M. School) 8-13 (—10 yds.) Byramjee 1
BUJRANG (Col. Prem Singh) 10-12 (—70 yds.) S. H. Captain 2
THE SAPPER (B. E. C.) 11-0 (—40 yds.) Capt. Jayal 3
BILLY BOY (S. L. Oza) 9-7 (—140 yds.) B. Singh 4

Not run: Gay Spaniard, Horizon, Stars and Strikes, Shelldrake, Dillinger, Andaz, East Win, Pratap, The Pie, Winsome Wench and Africa Star.

Won by 4, 2½ and 1 length.

Time: 1 min. 29 secs.

Tote paid Rs. 16/8 for win, Rs. 8, Rs. 8/8 and Rs. 18 for places.

Daily double event pool: 52 tickets each paying Rs. 38.

ENGLISH PRESSMEN MEET VERNACULAR

CALCUTTA, July 2 (PTI).

Gentlemen of the Calcutta English press meeting their opposite members of the Vernacular Press at a soccer match here this afternoon sent some 5,000 sports enthusiasts into intermittent burst of sarcastic cheering.

The large crowd was titillated all the more at the lapses of the Pressmen when it though how meticulously and regularly the wielders of the pen analysed the faults of other local players.

A shower of rain had made underfoot conditions rather treacherous for the Pressmen and gave cause for further merriment to the spectators.

Mr. Pankaj Gupta conducted the match and Dr. S. K. Gupta, President of the Indian Football Association gave away the trophy.

Disputed Penalty Goal Brings Victory For Rainbow

RASHID'S BEATEN IN CALLAN CUP FOOTBALL TOURNAMENT

BOMBAY, Sunday.

TAKING advantage of a penalty kick awarded just five minutes before the call of time, Rainbow Sports beat Rashid's by two goals to one in the quarter-finals of the Callan Memorial Cup Football Tournament played this evening at the College Ground, Parel.

The match was run at a fast pace and it took Rashid's full fifteen minutes to settle down, but it was during this period that Rainbow opened their account through G. George who took advantage of a goalmouth scrimmage to open his side's account.

Rashid's now dominated play and it seemed as though the snatch away victory with this late rally, but Kuppuswamy's well directed kick smothered when Rainbow's custodian effected a grand save to enable his side to gain a solitary goal advantage before the interval.

In the succeeding period Rashid's pinned their opponents to their territory for quite some time and their reward came when Sakaram scored in the 20th minute of this period. The all important goal for Rainbow came when a Rashid's defender brought down an attacker in his goal area and the Referee awarded a spot kick.

The penalty had its doleful effect. It caused a furore in the Rashid's camp, for referee Ambalam judged that the goalie moved before Gopal took the spot kick and ordered it to be taken again. But, the goalie repeated this again and a goal was awarded accordingly.

The match ended with Rainbow jubilant over their success but it was not a happy day for the referee and the crowd closed on him enraged. He was, however, rescued by the police in time and was escorted safely home.

The match was badly handled by the referee and left much to be desired.

BOBBY LOCKE IS HOT FAVOURITE

TROON (Scotland), July 1. (PTI-Reuter): South Africa's Bobby Locke, British open golf champion, is tonight the hottest favourite in the British Opens history.

At odds of three to one, he is the spearhead of a great overseas challenge, despite the absence of American Ryder Cup players, which provides eight in the first twenty.

Second favourite to Locke, are two Englishmen Max Faulkner and little Charle Ward, and the Irishman Fred Daly.

On their heels are Norman Von Nida, the Australian, C. S. Moore of South Africa, and Roberto Vicenzo, of the Argentine.

KIRKEANS ENTER SEMI-FINAL

Aga Khan Hockey Tournament

POONA, July 2. (PTI).

Kirkeans, losing finalists of the Maharashtra Hockey Championship, entered the semi-final of the Aga Khan Hockey Tournament today, defeating brothers Club by two goals to one.

BRAZIL ENTERS FINAL OF RIMMET CUP

Yugoslavia Beaten In World Soccer

RIO DE JANEIRO, July 1 (PTI-Reuter): Brazil were the first country to enter the finals of the Jules Rimmet World Soccer Cup here, a step they took by beating Yugoslavia in the Municipal Stadium here today by two goals to nil.

The positions in pool "A" are now;

	P	W	L	D	F	A	P
Brazil	3	2	0	1	8	2	5
Yugoslavia	3	2	1	0	7	3	4
Switzerland	2	0	1	1	2	5	1
Mexico	2	0	2	0	1	8	0

Switzerland and Mexico meet in the final game of this pool tomorrow though the result will not matter.

A world record soccer crowd of 200,000 people packed the stadium for today's match and there were terrrific scenes of jubilation when the final whistle sounded and left Brazil the victors.

Gate receipts for the match were another world record— 83,000 sterling being taken.

Brazil, strongly fancied in some circles to win the trophy, needed this victory for anything else would have allowed Yugoslavia to go into the finals.

It was not surprising that crowds flocked to the stadium from an early hour and the roads became blocked an hour before play began.

Though rockets and fireworks had been forbidden many found their way into the ground and were fired by the enthusiastic fans.

PUNJAB TABLE TENNIS

SIMLA, July 2 (PTI).

Following are the results of the matches played in the Punjab Table Tennis Championship on Saturday:—

MEN'S DOUBLES (semi-final): — Davinder and Dhan Raj beat Rajgopalan and Hansles 21-19, 17-21, 15-21, 15-21, 22-20, 21-15; Ranji Matthews and M. M Bhagat beat Sud and Ramamurty 22-20, 14-21, 21-19, 21-18.

LADIES SINGLES (semi-finals):— Mrs. Rajgopalan beat Mrs. Pratap Singh 21-15, 21-12, Mrs. Bose w.o. Miss Pushpa Anand.

LADIES DOUBLES (final):— Mrs. Rajagopalan and Mrs. Partap Singh beat Mrs. Bose and Miss Premilakhanna 21-11, 21-8 21-11.

JUNIORS SINGLES (final): Mahesh Chander beat Surinder Arora 21-16, 10-21, 21-15.

LUCKY DOUBLES (final):— Davinder and Jagdip Singh beat Jagdish Chander and Yoginder 21-16, 21-11.

NON-MEDALIST (singles): I. P. Bhalla beat Rajinder Nath 21-13 21-12; M. M. Bhagat beat Yoginder Kumar 21-15, 21-15 Mahesh Chander beat I. Q. Bhalla 13-21, 21-17, 23--21.

ENGLAND WILL NOT RAISE A PROTEST

RIO DE JANEIRO, July 1. (PTI Reuter): Officials with the English football party here have been told that one of the United States team who beat England on Thursday at Belo Horizonte was not qualified to play but they said today they would not protest.

The United States beat England by the only goal scored.

With an unqualified player in the United States team, the English could protest and possibly set the match annulled or the Americans even disqualified but Arthur Drewry F. A. member in charge said the English would not raise any protest and the result of the match would stand.

He said England were fairly beaten on the day and were not going to try to get the match on default.

Indians Resent European Hegemony In Tanganyika

SUGGEST PLAN FOR NEW TYPE OF GOVERNMENT

LAKE SUCCESS, July 2 (PTI-Reuter).

THE Indian Association of Tanganyika, complaining that Europeans were allegedly trying to monopolise leadership, has presented to the United Nations Trusteeship Council a detailed plan for a new type of Government in that African Trust territory.

The Association, which claimed to represent all Asians in Tanganyika, declared that the territory, which is under British administration, is ready for a "more advanced, popular and democratic system of Government".

Tanganyika is at present governed by officials appointed by the British Colonial Office.

The Indian group, in a petition to the Trusteeship Council, protested that the attitude of Europeans in Tanganyika and the neighbouring British colony of Kenya was causing "considerable misunderstanding and mistrust" between Europeans and non-Europeans. They also claimed that European enterprises in Tanganyika were run by companies whose shareholders kept all the profits and did nothing to improve the area's economic and social conditions.

The Indian Association proposed that the ideal political system for the territory would be to establish a system of common roll, which would give all inhabitants the right to elect their own representatives.

The Association suggested that some sort of electoral system could be achieved by dispensing with the present system of Government nomination for representation in councils, boards and committees and substituting a system by which the African representative institutions could elect and return their popular nominee.

MAIN PROPOSALS

Here are the main points of the Indian Association's proposals, which have also been sent to the Constitutional Reforms Committee set up by the Government of Tanganyika: (1) The Asian community should be given more civil service opportunities.

(2) The Government's suggestion to set up provincial councils should be put into effect now. According to the proposal, the councils, with municipalities, would serve as electoral colleges.

(3) A 40-member Central Legislature, comprising non-Government representatives from 8 provinces and 2 municipalities should be created.

The Association, moreover, stressed the importance of the Asian community in Tanganyika's economic life. In addition to having extensive interests in agriculture, trade commerce and the principal industries of the territory, it claimed that practically all the retail trade was in the hands of the Asians.

QUIT COMMONWEALTH ON S. AFRICA ISSUE

Punjab Youth Congress Call To Government

JULLUNDUR, July 2, (UPI): The Punjab Youth Congress, in a resolution passed at its general body meeting today urged the Government of India to quit the Commonwealth if it was not able to stop the racial segregation policy of the South African Government.

LEARN HINDI WITH ALL DISPATCH

Advice To Madras

MADRAS, July 2, (PTI): Mr. P. S. Kumaraswamy Raja, Chief Minister of Madras told the people of the State today that unless they learnt Hindi in right earnest they would find themselves as back-numbers in the Union Parliament and the Central Administration.

Mr. Raja, who was inaugurating the Hindustani Students' Rally, said Hindi would take the place of English in the field of official administration within fifteen years, and "unless they in South India learnt the language they would remain in a disadvantageous position".

The rally was attended by about 2,000 students, of whom 800 were girls.

WALES TOO WANTS SELF GOVERNMENT

LLANDRINDOD WELLS, WALES, July 1 (PTI-Reuter): A Welsh conference here today passed a resolution which Liberal leader Lady Megan Lloyd George described as 400 years overdue.

The resolution called for a petition in favour of parliamentary self-Government for Wales.

Lady Megan Lloyd George declared the policy applied to the British colonies was one of self-government and they were only asking that the same principle should be applied to Wales.

The same policy should be applied to small nations as to large ones.

Wales and Monmouthshire occupy 8,000 square miles, with an estimated population of 2,500,000.

SRI. K. M. MUNSHI TO VISIT HYDERABAD

SECUNDERABAD, July 2, (UPI): Sri K. M. Munshi, India's Food Minister is expected to visit Hyderabad on 16th July. The Minister will stay in the city till 19th July, it is learnt.

SURAT: In Surat and Broach districts the festival had to be adjusted to the time table of the monsoon, and planting of trees has been postponed for the time being.

Surat town, where 90,000 trees were planted last year, has requisitioned three lakh seedlings. In the mean time scanty rainfall is causing some concern to the agriculturists.

SOVIET PROTEST TO U. S.

E. Germany Bombed With Potato Pests

LONDON, July 2, (PTI-Reuter): The Soviet Government has sent a note of protest to the United States, said Tass today. It complained that the Americans had "bombed" Eastern Germany with Colorado beetles (potato pests).

BO TREE'S SAPLINGS PLANTED IN CALCUTTA

CALCUTTA, July 2 (PTI): Dr. B. C. Roy, Chief Minister of West Bengal, replanted at Gandhi Ghat today—second day of the national Tree Planting Week—the two "grand children" of the great BO tree under which Lord Buddha attained his enlightenment more than 2,500 years ago.

A branch of the sacred BO tree at Buddha Gaya was taken to Ceylon by Sanghamitra, daughter of Emperor Asoka, and planted at Anuradhapura, the then capital of Ceylon, in the third century B.C. The two saplings replanted today, which are the descendants of the tree, were brought there together with the sacred relics of Sariputra and Moggallana, chief disciples of Buddha, in 1949. They were planted at Gandhi Ghat in January that year by the Prime Minister, Pandit Nehru, but had to be removed later to a horticulture centre for attention as they were too young then.

Several seedlings of different varieties were also planted at Gandhi Ghat. Sixteen Buddhist monks from Burma, Ceylon, China, Malaya, Sikkim, Siam and Nepal, who are on their way back home from the Colombo Buddhist Conference, participated in the ceremonial planting. Suitable Buddhist scriptures were recited on the occasion.

CEYLON INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT

Chemical Engineers To Investigate

COLOMBO, July 2, (PTI-Reuter): Commerce Minister, S. S. Ponnambalam, and three British Chemical engineers will this week begin investigations into the establishment of three new major industries in Ceylon.

First is a factory for extraction of vegetable oil from local raw material, involving the purchase of half million sterling plan, for which orders are stated to have been placed already with United States, British and Swiss firms.

A second is a caustic soda industry to supply domestic needs, expected to cost a quarter of million sterling and third is a fertiliser factory.

SESAMUM OUTPUT

NEW DELHI, July 2, (PTI): The All-India supplementary estimate of sesamum (til or jinjili) puts the current year's area and yield at 4,615 thousand acres and 379,000 tons as against last year's revised figures of 4,645 thousand acres and 3,33,000 tons, showing a decline of 0.6 per cent in acreage and an increase of 13.8 per cent in yield.

Himachal Pradesh, Madhya Bharat and Mysore PEPSU, Vindhya Pradesh, Bikaner, Jaipur, Jodhpur and Matsya Divisions of Rajasthan and the merged territories of Orissa have been included in this estimate for the first time, this year. These areas account for about 1,130 thousand acres under this crop and an outturn of nearly 68,000 tons.

This estimate includes information in respect of the second crop in Madras and Hyderabad, revised figures for Orissa, Madhya Bharat, Mysore and Saurashtra and the final estimate figures in respect of the remaining states.

Saurashtra Elections To Nasik Congress

RAJKOT, July 2, (PTI): Four of the five delegates to the Nasik Congress from Madhya Saurashtra have been elected unopposed.

Voting for the fifth seat took place at Rajkot today, the contestants being Mr. Gajanan Joshi, Secretary of the Congress Parliamentary Party, and Mr. Babubhai Vaidya.

Mr. Jethalal Joshi, Mr. Chunilal Patel, Mr. Balkrishna Vaidya and Mr. Prabhatgiri Gosalia have been returned unopposed.

KALYAN, July 2.

Mr. Paranjpye M.L.A. defeated Mr. P. M. Patel by one vote in Nasik Congress delegate election. Mr. Paranjpye get 13 votes and Patel got 12 votes.

JUBBULPORE: The Deputy Commissioner, Mr. M. Khan, who inaugurated the festival here today in the premises of the district court, said four lakhs of trees were to be planted in the district.

HUBLI: Keen interest is being evinced in Karnatak in the observance of Vana Mahotsav, and 80,000 trees are to be planted in Belgaum district, and another 50,000 in Dharwar district.

Blackmailing Government

MINISTER ON RAJKOT AGITATION

RAJKOT, July 2 (UPI): The recent agitation in Saurashtra organized on the issue of students fees was a movement of political parties to present a common front against the Saurashtra Government, declared the Home Minister of Saurashtra, Mr Rashiklal Parikh, in a lengthy statement today. From the inner reports now reaching the Government, it was apparent that the agitation was organized on the biggest plan of violence, goondaism and black mailing the Government, he added.

Citing several incidents of attacks on mills, State Transport, forced hartals, looting of shops and burning of newspaper offices, attacks on police officials and police chowkies, etc. the Home Minister said these incidents in the movement revealed its real character. Behind the cloak of student movement, the whole city was handed over to goondas.

The Home Minister declared that the Saurashtra Government had decided to take servere measures to suppress this outburst of violence on the part of those who wanted to make the question of increase of fees an occasion of blackmailing the Government.

He pointed out that when student leaders wanted to end the agitation, the Socialists, Hindu Sabhaites and other organisers of the movement were carrying on false stories of so-called police excesses and asking for "apology" from Government as well as an enquiry into the alleged excess and inciting the people on the new plank.

Rice Ration Reduced In Madras

MADRAS, July 2. (PTI).

The Madras Government have reduced the rice portion of the ration from eight to seven ounces from today and correspondingly increased the wheat ration by one ounce to meet the present rice deficit in the state.

The overall per capita daily ration of twelve ounces will, however, be maintained consisting of seven ounces of rice, three ounces wheat and two ounces of samolina.

Mohan Singh To Leave For U.K.

LUDHIANA, July 2, (PTI): Mr. Mohan Singh, Chairman of the All-India Forward Bloc, is proceeding to England in September next at the invitation of the Overseas Indian Association.

Kerala P. C. C. Elections

MADRAS MINISTER DEFEATED

CALICUT, July 2 (PTI).

Mr. K. Madhava Menon, Minister of Education and Law, Government of Madras, was defeated in the elections to the Kerala Provincial Congress Committee today. Mr. Menon, who contested the Koduvalli constituency in Calicut taluk, was defeated by Mr. N. A. Krishnan Nair by eleven votes. Mr. Menon polled twenty-one votes as against Mr. Nair's 32.

Results from 18 constituencies out of 40 in Malabar district of the KPCC have been announced. Prominent among those defeated is the President of the Kerala Provincial Congress Committee, Mr. C. K. Govindan Nair. Mr. K. T. Balakrishnan Nambiar secured 38 votes while Mr. Govindan Nair polled 27 votes.

Mr. E. Moudi Moulvi, M.P., has been elected from Kottakkam Mandal in Ernad Taluk, and Srimati A. V. Kuttiammalu Amma has been elected from Tirtala constituency.

DON'T GO TO LAW COURTS

Appeal To Congressmen

MADRAS, July 2 (PTI): Mr. K. Kamaraja Nadar, President of the Tamil Nad Congress Committee, has appealed to Congressmen "not to resort to courts of law in Congress election disputes but to seek redress before Congress Election Tribunals.

Mr. Nadar in a statement said: "It has been brought to my notice that certain Congressmen have rushed to courts of law for the purpose of getting injunction to restrain the election officers from conducting election of Congress delegates".

"It will amount to a breach of discipline of the party," he said, "for any member to take a purely party matter to any court of law, and it may become necessary to take disciplinary action against such Congressmen."

Mr. Nadar added: "The rules of the organisation provided for disputes, arising from any election, being referred for decision to Election Tribunals. The Election Tribunals have ample powers to deal with any dispute and pass interim orders in fit cases. An appeal has also been provided against the orders of the District Election Tribunals to the Provincial Election Tribunal.

EDUCATE ADULT TO DEVELOP CHILD

Shri Morarji's Plea

BOMBAY, Sunday.

A plea to educate the adult also along with the child for proper development of the latter's personality was made by Shri Morarji Desai, Home and Revenue Minister, Government of Bombay today.

He was delivering the Convocation Address of the Association Montessori International, Bombay, at the St. Xavier's College Hall.

Since the upbringing of the child was in the hands of the adult, Shri Morarji added, it was necessary that attention be focussed on the training of the parents as well as the teachers.

The world was hankering after peace today but peace could only be had through 'talim' or education, and the best way to go about in this matter was to start with the child; for the child of today was the citizen of tomorrow.

He sounded a warning that the best of school atmosphere and training would be of little avail if the home background was completely neglected. The 'sanskars' that the child received at home in the early years were of vital importance in developing the character. Therefore we should endeavour to raise the cultural level of the adult.

HEREDITY

Education alone did not complete the child's personality, however. Heredity played an important part too; otherwise they would not have the spectacle of unworthy children born of good parents. Nature and nurture should be the twin guiding principles in the education of the child, for it is rightly said that the "child is the father of the man".

He admitted that though he did not know much about the Montessory system he understood what education was, and therefore he had ventured to say a few words at this meeting. He felt that three and a half months were not enough to cover a course of such vital importance but then the child of today used up as many notebooks in three months as they did in 13 years, he remarked humorously.

He concluded with an appeal that education should be such that it made them not only true Indians but true human beings also.

SOCIAL CAMPAIGN

Earlier Dr. A. M. Joosten, Personal Representative of Dr. Maria Montessori observed that it would be a mistake to regard the Montessory course "primarily from the point of view of a professional training". It was a part of a larger social campaign for the reclamation of hidden human values

Referring to the 'vana mahotsava" that was being observed throughout the country during the current week, Dr. Joosten said that a world covered with splendid forests would be of little ue "if the humanity that enjoyed them was incapable of visualsing its own mission and value".

The period of childhood, he asserted, was the only right time when the spirit of self-sacrifice and devotion could be instilled in the pliant mind. If the forests represented a unique source of raw material, childhood was "the very builder of humanity".

He finally concluded with an appeal that along with the planting of trees they should also create "an environment for humanity itself, in which it can develop according to the laws of life".

180 NEW TELEPHONES IN JUBBULPORE

JUBBULPORE, July 2, (PTI): One hundred and eighty new telephone connections have been given by the local telephone exchange under the "Extension Scheme" of the Posts and Telegraphs. These connections were due for the last three or four years.

More than 500 applications were filed for new connections, but the authorities could sanction only 180 according to the needs of the applicants.

Anglo-Pak Sterling Talks

LONDON, July 2. (PTI-Reuter): Mr. Ghulam Mohmmed Pakistan's Finance Minister, who arrived in London by air from Karachi late on Saturday night, is expected to open shortly negotiations with the British Government on a new Anglo-Pakistan sterling balances releases agreement.

Mr. Nisar Ahmad Sherwani Agriculture Minister of Uttar Pradesh, was married to Sahabzadi Syeed Jahan Begum, daughter of the late Nawab Wamar Shah Khan of Bareilly.

Production Target Shoots Up

BOMBAY, Sunday.

The large-scale importation of machinery into India during the past three years, in addition to replacing worn-out equipment, has enabled production targets for 1950 to be increased from three to 67 per cent, it is learnt.

The estimated production of steel is up by 12 per cent, sulphuric acid 67 per cent, paper 18 per cent, and coal three per cent.

Imports of capital goods prior to 1939 averaged about 13 per cent of total annual imports. During 1949, imports of capital goods accounted for 15 per cent. In terms of rupee value, imports in 1949 increased 535 per cent over those in 1939. The annual rate of imports of capital goods during 1947-49 was not exceeded in any pre-war year, even taking into account the depreciated value of the rupee.

LONDON MONEY MARKET

LONDON, July 1. (PTI-Reuter): No particular difficulty was experienced by London's money market houses during the past week. Most were possessed of sufficient maturities to meet payments of new bills, and the flow of funds from banks, although small, enabled books to be balanced without official assistance. Moderate turnover was reported in short-dated bills.

The Bank of England return included increase of £50,000,000 in active note circulation (already announced) to meet seasonal demand for currency. This item increased by £4.6 millions.

Applications for £240,000,000 treasury bills totalled £302,250,000. £240,000,000 was allotted at average rate of 10 shillings 3.21 pence per cent.

Next week £240,000,000 treasury bills will be offered and treasury deposit receipts £25,000,000 at 182 days.

Central Bank Of India, Ltd.

The following is the Statement of Liabilities and Assets of the Central Bank of India, Ltd., for the fortnight dated 15th June:—

LIABILITIES

Capital Subscribed Rs. 5,76,66,000.
Capital Paid-up Ordinary Shares Rs. 2,62,12,000.
Capital Paid-up Ordinary 'A' Shares Rs. 52,42,000.
Reserve and Other Funds
Reserve Fund Rs. 3,16,28,000.
Contingency Fund Rs. 40,00,000.
Sinking Fund in respect of Lands and Buildings Rs. 38,07,000.
Deposits, Debts due to Banks and Agents, Bills Payable, etc. Rs 1,26,84,46,000.
Sundries including Branch Adjustments Rs. 29,50,38,000, Total Rs. 1,63,43,73,000.
73,000.

ASSETS

Cash Credit and Overdrafts on Government and other Authorised Securities Rs. 38,50,36,000.
Loans on Government and other Authorised Securities Rs. 7,61,28,000.
Bills Discounted Rs. 6,33,07,000.
Lands and Buildings Rs. 99,20,000.
Sundries including Branch Adjustments Rs. 26,03,91,000.
Cash in hand, at Banks, Moneys at Call and Investments in War Bonds, Government Paper, Treasury Bills, Shares, Debentures, etc. Rs. 83,95,91,000, Total Rs. 1,63,43,73,000.

NURUL AMIN ON NEW JUTE POLICY

KARACHI, July 1 (PTI-Reuter):—Mr. Nurul Amin, East Bengal Premier, said today that the new jute policy of Pakistan would be an improvement upon last year's and one with an eye to "increasingly expanding foreign markets on a long-term basis".

Mr. Amin, who left here this evening for Geneva to head the Pakistan delegation to the U.N. Economic and Social Council meeting, added that the Jute Board—"which has handled an intricate problem fairly and with credit"—should be continued with necessary changes from experience gathered.

RENEWED FIRMNESS IN WOOL PRICES

Increased Production Of 11 Per Cent In March

BOMBAY, June 28.

BRADFORD

Messrs. Hardacre and Co. have issued the following report:—

Whilst business continues dull the apparently easier tendency has been checked due to renewed firmness of wool prices in the primary markets. Quotations for Merino Tops are slightly higher than last week and cross-breds remain very firm at current levels.

BRISBANE

Russian and Japanese activity was noticeable at this centre during last week sales, but the bulk of the sales were made on behalf of the Continent. Prices were fully firm at the rates ruling at last sales.

ADELAIDE

Compared with early June sales prices here were slightly easier. Competition was very keen with the Continent and the U.K. the chief buyers.

AUSTRALIAN WOOL SALES

For the eleven months ending 31st May 1950, total sales of Australian wool were 3,278,047 bales. The average price paid for greasy wool was 62,76 pence per lb. and for scoured wool 75.03 pence per lb. These figures show advances of 27 per cent and 20 per cent respectively when compared with last year's prices.

U.K. EXPORTS TO INDIA & PAKISTAN

(Four months ending April)

QUANTITY VALUES (LACS OF RUPEES)	1938	1949	1950	1938	1949	1950
Tops Lbs.	625	1997	1469	6.8	54.9	49.6
Worsted Yarn "	69	389	97	1.8	25.2	4.9
Woollen Tissues Sq. Yds.	690	986	291	9.8	50.6	13.3
Worsted Tissues " "	315	283	79	5.7	6.1	3.9.

The figures given for Tops refer to India only, whilst those for Yarns, and Woollen & Worsted Piecegoods refer to India & Pakistan, separate figures for each Dominion not yet being available.

WOOL INDUSTRY IN INDIA

Figures issued by the Directorate of Industrial Statistics, Government of India, put production of woollen manufactures during the month of March 1950, at 15,17,444 uounds. This figure whilst representing only 61% of the installed capacity is 11% higher than the figures for February 1950. Several units of the industry in this country are unable to work to anything like their full capacity due to the non-receipt of Import Licences covering their raw material requirements.

The table given in the preceding paragraph shows fairly the effect of the Import Trade Control policy of the Government of India. Imports of woollen manufactures have decreased by 70% for the first four months of 1950 when compared with the same period of 1949. Such a virtual shutting out of foreign manufactures should be a very welcome step for the industry in this country, but it should also be noted that instead of an expected increase in the imports of tops which form the basic raw materials for the worsted mills, the figures for this important raw material also show a decline of 26% due again chiefly to the non-availability of Import Licences.

WOOL SUPPLIES

Authoritative sources estimate that world wool supplies will decline by about 12-1/2% in the next season, and the stock position in the main consuming countries is at present down to a dangerous level. If the present rate of consuption of wool continues it is certain that the industry will be faced with an acute shortage of raw materials, but it remains to be seen whether this consumption rate can be maintained in view of current prices and the already evident consumer resistance to the cost of finished goods.

TOP PRICES

The following are average prevailing rates for Colonial Tops EX-BRADFORD at the close of business on the 27th instant:—

70's Super	....	173d.
64's Warp	....	165d.
60's Super	....	145d.
58's Super	....	118d.
56's Carded	....	94d.
50's Carded	....	71d.
48's Carded	....	70d.
46's Carded	....	69d.

News BRIEFS

FIRE HAVOC: Two men and three cattle were killed when gunpowder caught fire in a house two miles from Mandi, in Himachal Pradesh. Three other persons were injured.

NASIK DELEGATES: Twelve candidates have been elected from Nagpur Congress Province as delegates to the forthcoming Congress session at Nasik.

The results of the elections held in two constituencies in the province are expected by Tuesday.

SOCIALISTS' APPEAL: The Executive of the Punjab Socialist Party, has appealed to the State Government to revise their decision to build the capital at Chandigarh "in view of the deteriorating international situation arising out of the Korean war."

ENGINEERING EXHIBITION: The Indian International Engineering Exhibition organised by the Indian National Committee for the World Power Conference, will be held in Delhi from January 10, 1951 to February 8, 1951, it is learnt.

UNOPPOSED: Six out of the eleven repreesntatives from Kolhapur District to the Maharashtra Provincial Congress Committee have been returned unopposed. They are: Messrs. R. B. Kumbhar, D. R. Magdum, S. D Mane A. M. Telvekar, G. P Patil and N. I. Kazi.

The names of the five other representatives will be announced later.

C. D. DESHMUKH: Dr. Gopichand Bhargava, Leader of the Congress Party in the Punjab Assembly and Giani Gurmukh Singh Musafar, President, Punjab State Congress Committee, have decided to nominate Mr. C. D. Deshmukh, Finance Minister, Government of India, as a Congress candidate from Punjab for the bye-election to Parliament in the seat caused vacant by the appointment of Mr. Jairamdas Daulatram as Assam Governor.

RED ARRESTED: Laxman Thakkar, a Communist leader of Akola District who was in hiding, was arrested on Saturday by the police, according to information received in Ahmednagar. He is stated to be one of the 19 underground Communists wanted by the police in connection with "subversive activities and a campaign of intimidation and threat" in parts of Ahmednagar District. A reward of Rs. 500 had been announced for information leading to his arrest.

TRICHY: Five lakh trees are being planted in Trichy district. The festival was inaugurated by Dr. T. S. S. Rajan, Minister for Public Health, who belongs to this district. Panchayats, educational institutions and other agencies were enthusiastically participating in the festival.

MADURA: A lakh of trees were being planted today in Madura and Ramnad districts. The target for the two districts for the duration of the festival is nine lakh.

Great Day For Our Squadron

WARM WELCOME AT SINGAPORE

SINGAPORE, July 2 (PTI).—The goodwill visit of the Indian Naval Squadron to Singapore was a visible sign of the tremendous step forward that India had taken as a free Independent Republic, said Rear Admiral G Barnard, Flag Officer Commanding Squadron at dinner given tonight by Singapore Indian Muslims.

The Squadron's visit to Singapore marked a great day for the Squadron since this was the first time that ships of the Indian Navy had come here as a Squadron though individual ships had visited this port before, the Admiral continued.

Referring to the Prime Minister Nehru's voyage to Indonesia on 'I. N. S. Delhi', Admiral Barnard said the Prime Minister was greatly impressed by the very close co-operation existing between officers and ratings from various provinces of India working on the 'Delhi'. All provinces were represented and they worked as one team.

WELCOME

Chief Justice Murray-Aynsley of Singapore Supreme Court welcomed the Indian Naval Squadron and hoped such visits from India's navy would be frequent.

Mr. Adam N. M. Ibrahim, President of the Indian Muslim Association of Singapore, proposing a toast to the visiting Squadron, said that the people of South East Asia—Malayans, Chinese, Indonesians, Indians and others—were very glad that Indian Navy's flagship "Delhi" and six other ships of the Squadron were visiting these waters. Any modern nation would be proud of a navy such as the Indian Navy and of its officers, he added.

Mr. Ibrahim said that Indian Muslims of Singapore were proud to be loyal citizens of the great Indian Republic and joined wholeheartedly in an enthusiastic welcome to the Squadron.

RED CHINA AND UNITED NATIONS

Pak Undecided

KARACHI, July 2 (PTI-Reuter).—Pakistan's attitude to admission of the Central People's Republic of China to the United Nations was still undecided, according to the latest information available in Karachi.

The question is expected to crop up at the forthcoming session of the United Nations Economic and Social Council, which Pakistan has decided to attend.

It is generally believed that Premier Nurul Amin, who is leading Pakistan's delegation to the session, had practically nothing definite in his brief—case on Pakistan's stand in the issue when he left Karachi for Geneva on July 1.

However, it is believed in knowledgeable quarters that a decision on the question will be taken by the Pakistan Government in the near future, which will be duly communicated to the leader of the Pakistan delegation in Geneva, who is likely to stay there for about six weeks.

TEA RATIONING ENDS IN AUSTRALIA

CANBERRA, July 2 (PTI-Reuter): Tea rationing will end in Australia tomorrow, Prime Minister Robert G. Menzies announced today. Tea has been the only food rationed in Australia since the Government lifted butter rationing on June 16.

At present tea costs Australians about two shillings and nine pence a pound.

Mr. Menzies said Australia now had ample supplies to meet all demands so that the purpose for which rationing was introduced no longer exists.

"The Federal Government is continuing to subsidise the cost of tea to the Australian people".

He added: "As a result, the public are paying less for tea than anywhere else in the world".

MR. LIAQUAT ALI KHAN

LONDON, July 2 (PTI-Reuter): The Prime Minister of Pakistan, Mr. Liaquat Ali Khan and Begum Liaquat Ali Khan arrived at London airport this morning at the conclusion of their North American tour.

They will stay in Britain for a few days as guests of the Government and the Prime Minister said he would have an informal meeting with Mr Attlee.

SHRI HAREKRISHNA MAHATAB

CALCUTTA, July 2. (UPI): Shri Harekrishna Mahatab, India's Minister for Industry and Supply, left Calcutta by air today for Delhi after a 5-day visit to the city.

Another Attempt For Left Unity

(Continued from Page 6)

ed that the Nizam showed little courtesy to the new ministers from the State Congress, when they were sworn-in at his palace. The leaders of the State Congress have once again made it clear that they stood for the complete disintegration of that State. The feelings of the new ministers, themselves, are worth noting, Shri Fulchand Gandhi, a new minister, was very frank about his views, when a reception was arranged at his own town, on his elavation to the ministership. He said, "It was I who moved a resolution at the last session of the Hyderabad State Congress for dethroning the Nizam and for the merger of the State into adjoining provinces on linguistic basis. Even after assming office, I stand by every word of that declaration."

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INVITE NEHRU TO MEDIATE OVER KOREA

British Paper's Plea

LONDON, July 2, (PTI-Reuter).

THE left-wing "Reynolds News" journal of the Cooperative Movement, suggested today that Pandit Nehru should be invited to mediate over Korea for United Nations.

"Reynolds News" said it had been a "blunder of the first magnitude for a great nation to act in a manner which increases the danger of war.

"The invasion of South Korea is one of the most irresponsible acts to be sanctioned by any Government in the post-war years.

"The immediate problem is to isolate the war and repair the damage done to the United Nations.

"What is needed in Korea is a new mediator of world stature and repute. The one man who measures up to that standard is Pandit Nehru, Prime Minister of India, a great Asiatic and a great world statesman.

"Simultaneously the New China should be brought into the United Nations and Chiang Kai-shek thrown out".

"Reynolds News" concluded: "If the Korean war can be isolated and settled, and if the result is to bring a general realisation of how near we all are to the abyss then the way may be cleared for a genuine world settlement."

RUSSIAN PLOT

The independent "Observer" said of Korea: "On present showing we are not dealing with an international crisis that is likely to lead to world war.

"We are dealing with a deliberately staged Russian plot experiment in aggression by proxy. Rightly handled, the case of Korea can make the prospect of peace considerably more secure than it was before.

"What is necessary to make of the imprudent leaders of the North Korea Government is an example which will effectively discourage their imitators in Asia, the Balkans and Central Europe.

"If the calculation in Korea has proved correct, the introduction of naked violence into the cold war would have paid a huge dividend to Russia. It would have terrorised all Eurasia".

The "Sunday Times" said: "We may be on the brink of world war or we may be passing through an experience that will lead at length to the removal of a threat of world war from humanity.

"It may suit Russia best to work for a long drawn-out struggle in Korea, which can be used as a theme for a propaganda.

"This is the crisis of our fate. We in the democracies have learnt one lesson, clearly—that to temporise with aggression is to ask for more".

RUSSIA'S POSITION

The Diplomatic Correspondent of the Conservative "Sunday Dispatch" said that the high level view in London was that Russia would stay out of Korea if there were a rapid Western success. But, if there was a long drawn-out operation, Russian "undercover" aid could "pin down ever increasing numbers of American and other Western forces in the Korean operations, thus making it possible for Russia and Red China to strike elsewhere against depleted Western forces."

On its feature page, the "Sunday Dispatch" led with an article headed, "Thank God for Truman" written by Lord Vansittart, former Foreign Office chief.

Lord Vansittart said Truman made the decision and the American nation, whose political education had been completed with "astonishing rapidity" followed.

Brigadier Fitzeroy MacLean, a Member of Parliament who has specialised in Communist policies, said in the mass circulation news of the world that he believed Stalin did not at present want a world war.

Brigadier MacLean, a former diplomat, has travelled widely in Russia and Korea. He commanded the wartime British Military Mission in Yugoslavia.

"It is likely Stalin is seeing how far he can go and what advantages he can gain without actually risking a war. That is why he has chosen Korea where he is able to launch an attack without using Russian troops. That is what has made it so absolutely important that Stalin should not be allowed to get away with it. We cannot afford to fail in our objective."

WAR IS MADNESS

"Russians Do Not Want To Fight," Says Author

LONDON, July 1 (PTI-Reuter): In a Pravda article broadcast by Moscow Radio today Russian author Ilya Ehrenburg declared that the "Little dove of peace is in the way of flying fortresses" but said of the Russian people "We do not want to fight".

"While American hystorical progagandists rant about the hydrogen bomb our agronomists work throughout the country to grow grain and vegetables. Let one more madman threaten war at press conferences. We are busy with a serious matter; we are building our future", he wrote.

In his article, entitled "Hope of the World" Ehrenburg declared that the European man in the street "does not know what will happen to him tomorrow and tries not to think about it "and added that people in the countries of Western Europe "are saying that war is madness".

RUSSIAN LEADERS HUMANE

No World War Likely, Says Italian Red

ROME, July 1 (PTI-Reuter): Signor Palmiro Togliatti, talian Communist leader, today told Italian Communists that the Korean fighting was not likely to lead to a third world war because Russia was the strongest country in the world and was "led by profoundly humane men."

"In the whole world the balance of forces is in favour of the peoples of the United Socialist Front Signor Togliatti wrote in an article to appear tomorrow in 'Unita', Italian Communist party newspaper.

"The more time passes, the more the balance shifts in favour of this front, led by the Soviet Union. This maddens the imperialist rulers, provokes them to every kind of adventure, every crime.

"Happily the leaders of the Soviet Union, firm in their struggle against imperialism and for peace, do not lose their heads".

GUARANTEE OF PEACE

Recorded as one of the most authoritative Communists spokesmen outside the Iron Curtain, Signor Togliatti said that without the humanity of Soviet leaders the fate of western civilisation would already be uncertain.

"Their tranquillity, their continuous action for a return to collaboration between all countries, for an end to intervention in the affairs of others, for the isolation of the most aggressive imperialists, is a guarantee of peace and life for all peoples of the world" he said.

Vanamahotsav In Jubbulpore

JUBBULPORE, July 2 (PTI): Seth Govind Das, M.P. planted a mango sapling in the compound of Government telegraph office this morning to celebrate the Vana Mahotsav week which began yesterday. The ceremony was accompanied by chanting of Sanskrit slokas.

Bombay Representatives On A.I.C.C.

BOMBAY, Sunday: The Bombay Provincial Congress Committee announced today that the following three persons had been declared elected to represent the Bombay suburban district on the All-India Congress Committee: Mr B G Kher, Mr. Indravadan Oza and Mr Ratilal Mehta.

CONGRESS HAS DEVIATED FROM GANDHIAN PATH

Acharya Kripalani's Warning

KANPUR, July 2, (PTI).

ACHARYA J. B. Kripalani, former President of the Congress, inaugurating the Swrajya Ashram, here today, appealed to the people to take to Gandhian ways" as they alone could deliver the goods."

The main reason of the present difficulties and unrest, he said, was that both the Congress organisation and the Congress governments had deviated from the path of Mahatma Gandhi and taken to "demonstrative political work".

Khadi, Acharya Kripalani added, once symbolised India's purity and sacrifice but today it was the "political uniform" of those in power. Khadi was the essential ingredient of the Gandhian technique because it gave to the masses a constructive outlook and fed well their agitative impulses.

The chief feature of the Gandhian revolution, he said, lay in its doubleedgedness because, on the one hand, it pushed the Britishers out of India and, on the other, it made the masses constructive-minded. The malady today was that absolutely no interest was evinced either by the Government or the people in constructive work, and that would gradually weaken the foundation of the country.

FAILED TEST

The Congress governments he said, did not live up to the expectation of the people and that adequately explained the annoyance, dissatisfaction, economic unrest, political inequality and social revolt of the common man In no democratic country could a government afford to take all sides. The real test of a good government lay in its unceasing care and prolonged anxiety for the welfare of one and all.

Acharya Kripalani, addressing informally local Congress workers, said that under the present conditions there was ample scope for Congressmen to be misled. He exhorted them not to go off the track. They should serve their country with unabated zeal and enthusiasm.

Citing the example of the Britishers, he said that national interest was always supreme in the minds of the Britishers whatever their political differences with the rival parties. But unfortunately in India things were otherwise and one Congressman was the enemy of another Congressman.

Acharya Kripalani asked the people, particularly Congressmen, to purify themselves of the weaknesses like greed, political domination, race for power and selfish interest.

DELHI PACT HAS WORKED MIRACLE

Pak Pilgrims' View

AMRITSAR, July 1 (PTI): A batch of 49 Muslim pilgrims, headed by Pir Abdur Rashid, returned here from Panipat after spending four days of pilgrimage to the mausoleum of Hazrat Buzali Qalindder, a prominent Muslim saint.

While crossing the Wagah border on way back to Pakistan Pir Rashidf told PTI that during their visit to Panipat they had no feeling of being strangers there. They had been cordially received at Panipat and other places of their halt. "The Nehru-Liaquat Pact has worked a miracle"; he said.

No World War, Says Strachey

REVIEWS FAR EAST SITUATION

COLCHESTER (Essex), July 1 (PTI-Reuter): British War Minister John Strachey said here tonight that he did not believe the struggle in Korea would mean the outbreak of a world war

"On the contrary", he declared, "the knowledge that the western world will not sit by while the Communists attack this small country will greatly help to prevent the outbreak of a third world war".

Surveying the Far Eastern situation, Mr Strachey said "regret to have to say it—but how can one doubt it from what has happened in Korea?—How can one doubt that the Communists are forcing this choice on us all?

ONLY CHOICE

"They leave us no choice but either blindly to obey the orders of the Politbureau in Moscow or to take a full part in the worldwide struggle against them.

"From Korea to Yugoslavia and across the world again to Western Germany it is being proved every day that none of us has any choice but that".

On international unity, Mr. Strachey said that it needed to be more than just European.

Britain must bring the Commonwealth nations and the United States into it.

QUESTION OF MALAYA

Of Malaya, Mr. Strachey said: "It is not true that we are fighting to suppress any Malayan nationalist movement.

"How could any member of the present Government be accused of being willing to do that?

"After all the Labour Government has given Independence to India, Pakistan, Ceylon and Burma.

"There is no Malayan nationalist movement. There is, on the contrary, an armed rising of a few thousand Communists, almost exclusively Chinese immigrants into Malaya.

"That does not mean that the Chinese population are all Communists. The great majority of them are excellent people and we have the task of building a united Malayan people consisting of the Malayans, Chinese and Indians.

"One day", Mr Stratchey declared, "we shall have achieved that task and Malaya will have the right to choose her own form of Government. No doubt she will choose complete self-government, but I hope she will choose to remain within the Commonwealth; but it is ridiculous to suggest that the day has come already It would be equally wrong to think that we can go on ruling Malaya in the old way.

"But you must rest assured that the British troops who are sweating and fighting in the Malayan jungles are there for no unworthy purpose".

RADIO LICENCES TO EXPIRE ON DEC. 31

NEW DELHI, July (PTI): From August 1, 1950, the date of expiry of broadcast receiver licences, commercial broadcast receiver licences, possession licences and demonstration licences, whether issued in the first instance or renewed, will be December 31 of each year, says a press note issued from the office of the Director General of Posts and Telegraphs. This decision will not affect the date of expiry of licences issued prior to August 1, 1950, but will apply when these licences are presented for renewal.

When a licence is issued or renewed during the middle of the calendar year, licence fees will be payable on a monthly pro rata basis, the month of issue or renewal being treated as a full month. The pro rata fee will be tagged on to the next higher multiple of four annas.

The rebate now allowed in respect of commercial broadcast receiver licences renewed before the date of expiry will cease from August 1, 1950.

Gen. Smuts Makes Good Progress

PRETORIA, July 2 (PTI-Reuter): A bulletin issued here today on General Smuts said: "The General has had a good night of natural sleep. This morning his temperature continues normal, and there is a further increase in his strength.

"The General wishes to express his grateful appreciation for the many enquiries extended during his present illness and for all those kind friends who had offered and given help."

PAK WILL PLAY ITS PART WITHIN ITS MEANS

Liaquat Clarifies Support To U. N. Resolution

NEW YORK, July 1, (PTI-Reuter): Mr. Liaquat Ali Khan, Prime Minister of Pakistan, said here today that Pakistan had accepted the United Nations resolution on Korea "realising full well what the implications are."

Speaking before leaving the United States by air after a two-month visit he added: "Pakistan will play its part within the United Nations and within its means."

Mr. Liaquat Ali Khan and his wife were leaving the states after an official visit to north America of about a month and a further period during which they both underwent operations in Boston. They told reporters that they were "very much better".

The Prime Minister read to reporters a statement he had prepared before coming to La Guardia airport. He said: "On leaving the U.S.A., I want to thank the President and people of this country for the warm welcome they extended to my wife and me. I am going back richer in experience and understanding and with enhanced respect for the intellectual, cultural and democratic heritage of this nation. I have no doubt that the United States and Pakistan, already bound by ties of friendship and respect, will come even closer together in the troublous days ahead.

"At a time when Pakistan is contending with grave problems of our own, armed conflict is breaking out in another part of Asia. As early as last Tuesday, I said at Boston in a press interview that, as a loyal member of the United Nations, Pakistan would abide by any decision the Security Council might arrive at. Since then our representative at Lake Success has officially communicated to the Secretary General our acceptance of the Security Council resolution.

PAK AGAINST AGGRESSION

Mr Liaquat Ali Khan told reporters: "Pakistan stands firm against all aggression and will play its part in the restoration and maintenance of world peace and human freedom".

Asked his opinion of the Korean situation, he said, "I view it with great concern as any living person would. It is a test for the United Nations. I have no doubt that the combined will and determination of all freedom-loving peoples will ultimately succeed.

Having answered the question about Pakistan's contribution, Mr. Liaquat Ali Khan was asked whether he thought the Korean situation would lead to general war.

"I hope not", he answered.

Mr Liaquat Ali Khan told reporters about the improved health of his wife and himself and the Begum raised a laugh quickly adding, "we are not only leaving part of our spirit here, but also part of our flesh in safe custody".

Both Liaquat Ali Khan and the Begum had operations for goitre and the Begum also had an operation for gall bladder trouble.

The Begum said the people here were not only anxious to know about Pakistan, but also were understanding and sympathetic.

Mr. Liaquat Ali Khan concluded the interview by expressing thanks to the United States press for its kindness and comprehension.

FOR LONDON

The Constellation left La Guardia at 20-11 GMT. A stop was planned at Gander It was expected to reach London about 07-00 GMT tomorrow.

The Prime Minister and the Begum were accompanied by several officials They will stay in London about a week and are expected to reach Karachi about July 12

ANTI-CHANDINAGAR AGITATION

Absconding Leader Arrested

AMBALA July 1 (PTI): Mr. Shajeher Singh Joshi, a prominent member of the Anti-Rajdhani Committee organising agitation against the location of the State capital in Chandigarh area was arrested yesterday.

Mr. Joshi had been absconding for the last two months.

BANGALORE: Forty lakh trees—one tree for every two persons—is the target of Mysore State The campaign was inaugurated in Bangalore, the capital of the State, by the acting-Chief Minister, Mr. H. C. Dasappa

Since the rains have been late in coming to this area, tree planting will be spread over a period or two or three months.

DELHI LIVES UP TO NEHRU'S PLEDGE

American Press Views

WASHINGTON, July 1 (PTI-Reuter): The influential 'Washington Post' said today that India's position in the world, and in regard to Korea, had been subject to some misunderstanding on the part of ideologists who had tagged her as neutral.

But India's action supporting the Security Council over Korea would show Asia that nationalism and interdependence could go together in resisting the evil of aggression.

There had never been any doubt about Prime Minister Pandit Nehru's position toward the great conflict that was tormenting the world, said the 'Post' in a leading article.

Quoting a part of Pandit Nehru's speech to the United States Congress in which he had said that India would not be neutral where freedom was menaced, justice threatened or where aggression took place, the newspaper said: "The Indian Government has lived up to this unequivocal pledge in its action over Korea."

Pandit Nehru, it pointed out, wanted to demonstrate that his country was independent in its foreign policy and there was a wide gulf between independence and neutrality.

"India is the champion of Asiatic nationalism and true nationalism is what the American people are interested in encouraging in Asia for it is the deadly enemy of Communism," the 'Post' added.

LIFTS CLOUD OF DOUBT

India's endorsement of the Security Council's action in Korea "automatically lifts a cloud of doubt" from the minds of Asiatics, the "Baltimore Sun" said in an editorial today.

The newspaper said India's action was "a very big thing" because India had inherited leadership of the multiple nationalist movements in Asia.

"Eeverywhere in Asia, people bent on asserting their national integrity against overlordship, past or present, of the eastern world, look to India for inspiration," the 'Sun' said.

"If India had chosen to remain aloof on this question of the support of South Korea millions would have looked no further for guidance.

"They would have assumed automatically that the action of the United States and the endorsement by the Security Council were no more than manoeuvres of 'White Imperialism'.

"The endorsement of India, which cannot by the wildest stretch of the imagination be looked upon as a 'lackey of White Imperialism' puts another face on the matter.

"India has been following a careful course, seeking friendship with all nations, Asiatic or Western, Communist or anti-Communist. India has concluded, however, that there can be no evasion of the issue posed by the aggression in Korea. A nation must be for it or against it. India is against it: That fact automatically lifts a cloud of doubt from the minds of Asiatics who have set their minds against Imperialism of any sort, whether Communist or non-Communist."

FUTURE OF FRENCH SETTLEMENTS

"India Seeks Peaceful Solution"

KARIKAL, July 2 (UPI): If India were to adopt forcible methods, she could solve the problem of French India in a matter of hours, but Indians were essentially a peaceful people and wanted to settle things peacefully, writes Dr. N. V. Rajkumar, Foreign Secretary of the AICC in the local journal 'Kari Mail' under the caption "fair referendum or no referendum at all," emphasising India's desire never to deviate from the principle of purity of means to achieve her ends.

Dr. Rajkumar adds: "If we have not shown the mailed fist under the velvet glove It is because we believe that the velvet glove alone would suffice to scare away the robber".

In conclusion, Dr. Rajkumar states: "I was present in Pondicherry during the elections and I know what happened. It was nothing but a prostitution of democratic device. I need not say anything further on that point as it is now past history".

MIRAJ: Over 5,000 saplings of different varieties were planted in south Satara district today. The festival was inaugurated by the District Collector, Mr. S. E. Sukhtankar. Eighteen thousand trees are expected to be planted in 540 villages under the auspices of Rural Development Board.

BALANCING FACTOR IN NATURE

Shri Munshi On Tree Planting

BOMBAY, Sunday.

The significance of tree plantation festival was explained to students by Shri K. M. Munshi, Food and Agriculture Minister, Government of India, on the occasion of plantation ceremony at the Hansraj Morarji Public School at Andheri today.

Many people, he said, did not fully realize the importance of trees as a balancing factor in the cycle of nature. Scientists had proved that more trees would increase the fertility of soil, resist the onslaught of dust and deserts, moderate the temperature, prevent the crosion of soil and denudation of mountains and attract more rains for increased food production.

When he had initiated the idea of Vana Mahotsava, Shri Munshi said, he had not anticipated such spontaneous and country-wide response to his appeal. Instead of one crore of trees originally planned the figure had now reached two crores according to information reaching him and, looking to the late arrival of monsoon in many parts of the country and the extension of tree planting period of the entire month, he hoped that the figure would reach even four crores.

Equally important was the problem of protection of these trees, and the Minister asked each student to plant at least one sapling every year and protect it with due care and devotion shown in our ancient literature.

The Minister regretted that necessities of war had resulted in large-scale removal of forests to procure timber resulting in dislocation og the normal rainfall.

CULTURAL HERITAGE

He quoted passages from Sanskrit literature to indicate how India's culture was inter-woven with bountiful nature as symbolised in Tulsi-puja, Giri-puja and description of Lord Krishna as 'Kunj Bihari' in devotional literature

Concluding Shri Munshi lightheartedly referred to what he had told a Delhi audience on the previous day that, according to ancient literature, a man could get the merit of having ten sons by planting and protecting a tree. In these days of food deficit, he added humourously, they had an opportunity of earning the same merit by planting a tree instead of having ten sons with the responsibility of feeding them.

Earlier, Dewan Bahadur Krishnalal Jhaveri paid a tribute to Shri Munshi for the energy and drive with which he had taken in hand the country's food problem.

AUSTRALIAN SOCIAL WELFARE SCHEME

Gollan's Address At New Delhi

NEW DELHI, July 2 (UPI): Security of the citizen from the cradle to the grave against want, ill-health, disability and ignorance is the effect of the Australian social welfare system as outlined by the High Commissioner, Mr. H R. Gollan, in New Delhi on Sunday.

Mr. Gollan who was addressing a symposium held under the auspices of the United Nations Association of the Delhi Provincial Congress Committee here today said that maternity allowances, child endowment, unemployment and sickness relief, old age, invalid and widows' pensions, free medicine and funeral benefits were features of the Federal Government's social welfare activity. In addition, he described the free education system administered by the states, and the child welfare services, public health and cultural activities for which many local authorities took responsibility.

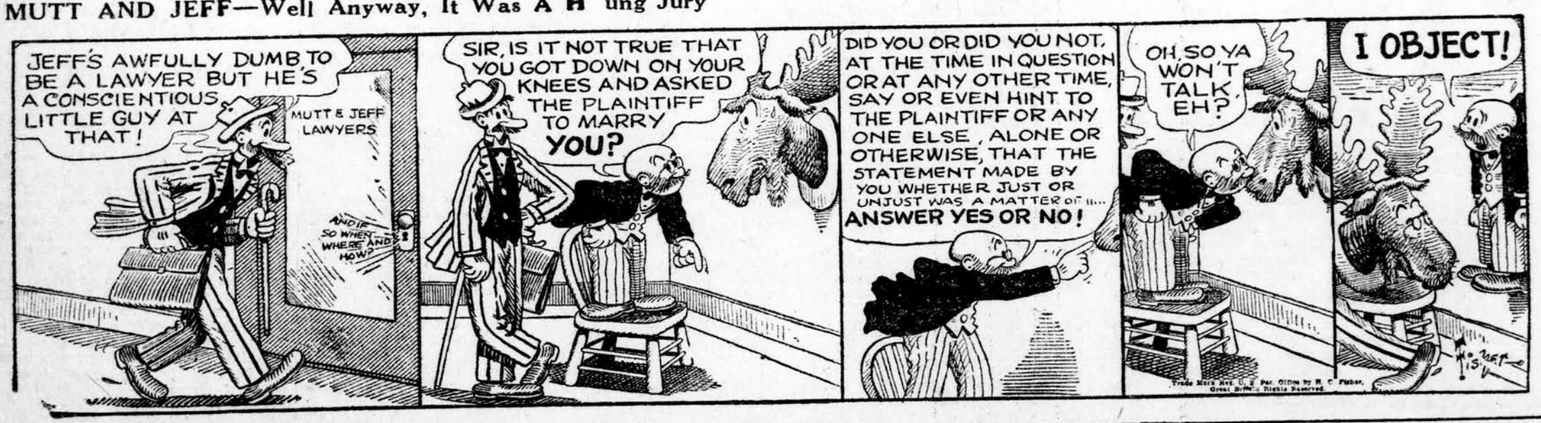
Mr. Gollan explained that apart from the non-contributory Governmental welfare schemes there was large field of private benevolence in Australia backed by Government subsidy. This mixed system, he said, resulting from the co-operation of central and local authority and private individuals, suited the temperament of the Australian", who is zealous to preserve the element of personal independence in all his activities".

MR. S. K. PATIL FOR BOMBAY

LONDON, July 2 (PTI-Reuter). Mr. S. K. Patil, Mayor of Bombay and Chairman of the Government of India's Film Inquiry Committee, left London for Bombay by air this morning.

Mr. Patil is returning home after a two-month tour of Malaya Thailand, Japan and the Philippines. He also visited New York and Hollywood. During his stay in London he got himself acquainted with the work of the British film industry and in particular the work of the Crown Film Unit, which produces documentary films for the British Government. He will shortly submit his report to the Government of India.

MUTT AND JEFF—Well Anyway, It Was A H ung Jury — By BUD FISHER


JEFF'S AWFULLY DUMB TO BE A LAWYER BUT HE'S A CONSCIENTIOUS LITTLE GUY AT THAT!
MUTT & JEFF LAWYERS
AND IF SO WHEN, WHERE AND HOW?
SIR, IS IT NOT TRUE THAT YOU GOT DOWN ON YOUR KNEES AND ASKED THE PLAINTIFF TO MARRY YOU?
DID YOU OR DID YOU NOT, AT THE TIME IN QUESTION OR AT ANY OTHER TIME, SAY OR EVEN HINT TO THE PLAINTIFF OR ANY ONE ELSE, ALONE OR OTHERWISE, THAT THE STATEMENT MADE BY YOU WHETHER JUST OR UNJUST WAS A MATTER OF !!... ANSWER YES OR NO!
OH, SO YA WON'T TALK, EH?
I OBJECT!

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